

David A. Grimaldi

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Division of Invertebrate Zoology
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RESEARCH INTERESTS

Diversity, fossil record, and evolution of insects; fossilization in amber; systematics of Drosophilidae and other Diptera; evolution of sociality in insects; insect pollination and its evolutionary history; the evolution of biological communities, particularly tropical forests; extinction and environmental deterioration; history of science; biological illustration and imaging.

EDUCATION

B.Sc., 1979, University of Connecticut. Major concentrations in Biology and Fine Arts.
 M.Sc., 1983, State University of New York, Binghamton. Evolutionary Biology.
 Ph.D., 1986, Cornell University. Entomology.

POSITIONS

1986–1991: Assistant Curator, American Museum of Natural History.
 1988–present: Adjunct Professor, City University of New York.
 (Graduate Program in Ecology and Evolutionary Biology)
 1991–1996: Associate Curator (tenured), American Museum of Natural History.
 1994–1999: Chairman, Department of Entomology, American Museum of Natural History.
 1994–present: Adjunct Professor, Cornell University (Department of Entomology).
 1995–present: Adjunct Professor, Columbia University.
 (Department of Ecology, Evolution, and Environmental Biology).
 1996–present: Curator, American Museum of Natural History.
 2008–present: Professor, Gilder Graduate School, Program in Comparative Biology,
 American Museum of Natural History.

TEACHING AND MENTORING*: last 10 years

GRADUATE STUDENT COMMITTEES/MENTORING (Major Advisor):

Caroline S. Chaboo, Ph.D., 2005, Cornell University: Systematics of cassidine Chrysomelidae (tortoise beetles). Presently: Assistant Professor, University of Kansas.
 Sara Lubkin, Ph.D., 2007, Cornell University: Systematics and paleontology of Paleozoic and Mesozoic Archostemata (Coleoptera).
 Craig Gibbs, Ph.D., 2007, CUNY: Patterns of drosophilid fly species diversity and abundance in Neotropical forest canopies. Presently: Queens Zoo, WCS.
 Torsten Dikow, Ph. D., 2007, Cornell University: Phylogeny of the robber flies (Diptera: Asilidae). Presently: Research Scientist, Smithsonian Institution.
 Isabelle Vea, Ph.D., 2013: Phylogeny and fossil record of the archaeococcoid scale insects. Presently: Postdoctoral researcher, University of Edinburgh, Scotland UK.
 Philip Barden, Ph.D. 2015: Phylogeny and fossil record of the basal lineages of ants. Postdoctoral researcher, Rutgers University.

POSTDOCTORAL FELLOWS:

Valerie Schawaroch, 2000–2004, AMNH: A monographic revision of the *Drosophila melanogaster* species group (NSF Fellow). Presently: Associate Professor, Baruch College, CUNY.

Enrique Penalver, 2004–2006, Univ. of Valencia, Spain: Paleobiology and paleoecology of the Miocene fossil community preserved in Dominican amber (Spanish government funded). Presently: Curator, Museo Geominero, Madrid.

Jessica Ware, 2008–2010: Species revision and phylogeny of the lower termites (NSF Fellow). Presently: Assistant Professor, Rutgers University.

Steven Ray Davis, 2014–2016: Transcriptome studies on the diversity and evolution of weevil rostrum (Gerstner Postdoctoral Fellow).

COURSES TAUGHT:

Columbia University, *Insect Diversity* (2001, 2003, 2005, 2007, 2014).

AWARDS

2007 Thomas Say Award, Entomological Society of America, for distinguished contributions to insect systematics.

2015 Gilbert Harris Award, Paleontological Research Institution, for distinguished contributions to systematic paleontology.

COLLECTION STEWARDSHIP

Development of world's largest collection of amber fossils, through acquisitions and fieldwork, including 8,000 specimens of amber fossils from the Miocene of the Dominican Republic and Oligocene of Mexico; 3,000 specimens of Eocene amber from Baltic region and India; and 7,000 specimens from the Cretaceous of New Jersey, Lebanon, Burma (Myanmar).

Curation and research on 3,000 specimens of fossil insects from the Lower Cretaceous Crato Formation of Brazil, donated by Herbert Axelrod.

Development of largest and most diverse collection of Drosophilidae (Diptera) in the world, c. 400,000 specimens and 1,000 species, through fieldwork and acquisitions.

INVITED LECTURES: last 7 years

15 invited lectures were given at various universities and conferences, in Asia, Australia, Europe, North America, and Africa.

FIELDWORK and OTHER TRAVEL**Fieldwork on living insects:**

Arizona, Arkansas, California, Florida, Hawaii, Louisiana, Oregon, Texas, eastern U.S.; Brazil, Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, Fijian Islands, New Caledonia, Panama, Peru, South Africa, Tanzania, Venezuela, Vietnam, Virgin Islands.

Fieldwork on fossil insects/amber deposits:

Dominican Republic, India, USA: Alabama, Alaska, Arkansas, New Jersey, North Carolina, South Dakota, Washington state, Wyoming.

Natural History Museums:

Australia, Austria, Costa Rica, Denmark, England, France, Germany, Greece, Spain, Hungary, Italy, India, Russia, Scotland, Spain, The Netherlands, South Africa, Tanzania, United States.

PUBLICATIONS

1. Jaenike, J., S. Ausubel, and D.A. **Grimaldi**. 1982. On the evolution of clonal diversity in parthenogenetic earthworms. *Pedobiologia* 23(3–4): 304–310.
2. **Grimaldi**, D.A., and J. Jaenike. 1982. Laboratory culturing of mycophagous drosophilids. *Drosophila Information Service* 58: 156–157.
3. **Grimaldi**, D., and J. Jaenike. 1983. The Diptera breeding on skunk cabbage, *Symplocarpus foetidus* (Araceae). *Journal of the New York Entomological Society* 91(1): 83–89.
4. Jaenike, J., and D. **Grimaldi**. 1983. Genetic variation for host preference within and among populations of *Drosophila tripunctata*. *Evolution* 37(5): 1023–1033.
5. Jaenike, J., D.A. **Grimaldi**, A.E. Sluder, and A.L. Greenleaf. 1983. α -amanitin tolerance in mycophagous *Drosophila*. *Science* 221(4606): 165–167.
6. **Grimaldi**, D. 1984. Review of: Biological Diversification in the Tropics: Proceedings of the 5th International Symposium for the Association for Tropical Biology, G.T. Prance (ed.), Columbia Univ. Press, 714 pp. *Journal of the New York Entomological Society* 92(1): 94–96.
7. **Grimaldi**, D., and J. Jaenike. 1984. Competition in natural populations of mycophagous *Drosophila*. *Ecology* 65(4): 1113–1120.
8. **Grimaldi**, D. 1985. Niche separation and competitive coexistence in mycophagous *Drosophila* (Diptera: Drosophilidae). *Proceedings of the Entomological Society of Washington* 87(3): 498–511.
9. **Grimaldi**, D. 1985. Review of: Courtship Behaviors of the Hawaiian Picture-Winged *Drosophila*, by H.T. Spieth, 1984, Univ. Calif. Publ. Entomol. 103 (92 pp.). *Journal of the New York Entomological Society* 93(4): 1285–1287.
10. **Grimaldi**, D. 1986. The *Chymomyza aldrichii* species-group (Diptera: Drosophilidae): relationships, new Neotropical species, and the evolution of some sexual traits. *Journal of the New York Entomological Society* 94(3): 342–371.
11. **Grimaldi**, D. 1986. A new *Drosophila* (*Hirtodrosophila*) from Malaysia with broad-headed males (Diptera: Drosophilidae). *Journal of the New York Entomological Society* 94(3): 372–376.
12. **Grimaldi**, D., and B.A. Underwood. 1986. *Megabraula*, a new genus for two new species of Braulidae (Diptera), and a discussion of braulid evolution. *Systematic Entomology* 11(4): 427–438.
13. **Grimaldi**, D.A. 1987. Phylogenetics and taxonomy of *Zygothrica* (Diptera: Drosophilidae). *Bulletin of the American Museum of Natural History* 186: 103–268.
14. **Grimaldi**, D.A. 1987. Amber fossil Drosophilidae (Diptera), with particular reference to the hispaniolan taxa. *American Museum Novitates* 2880: 1–23.
15. **Grimaldi**, D.A. 1988. Relicts in the Drosophilidae (Diptera). In: Liebherr, J.K. (ed.), *Zoogeography of Caribbean Insects*: 183–213. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, ix+[i]+285 pp.
16. **Grimaldi**, D. 1988. Bee flies and bluets: *Bombylius* (Diptera: Bombyliidae) flower-constant on the distylous species, *Hedyotis caerulea* (Rubiaceae), and the manner of foraging. *Journal of Natural History* 22(1): 1–10.
17. **Grimaldi**, D. 1988. Review of: Manual of Nearctic Diptera, vol. 2. J.F. McAlpine (ed.) Research Branch Agriculture Canada Monogr. 28: 657 pp. *Journal of the New York Entomological Society* 96(1): 124–126.
18. **Grimaldi**, D. 1988. *Drosophila* (*Hirtodrosophila*) *chandleri* (Diptera: Drosophilidae) a new species from Sri Lanka with broad-headed males. *Journal of the New York Entomological Society* 96(3): 323–326.
19. Michener, C.D., and D.A. **Grimaldi**. 1988. A *Trigona* from Late Cretaceous amber of New Jersey (Hymenoptera: Apidae: Meliponinae). *American Museum Novitates* 2917: 1–10.
20. Michener, C.D., and D.A. **Grimaldi**. 1988. The oldest fossil bee: apoid history, evolutionary stasis, and antiquity of social behavior. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences, U.S.A.* 85(17): 6424–6426.
21. **Grimaldi**, D. 1988. Still life with flowers: the discovery of the oldest fossil bee. *Natural History* 88(9): 86–89.

22. **Grimaldi, D.** 1989. The genus *Metopina* (Diptera: Phoridae) from Cretaceous and Tertiary ambers. *Journal of the New York Entomological Society* 97(1): 65–72.
23. **Grimaldi, D.,** and G. Fenster. 1989. Evolution of extreme sexual dimorphisms: structural and behavioral convergence among broad-headed male Drosophilidae (Diptera). *American Museum Novitates* 2939: 1–25.
24. **Grimaldi, D.,** C.W. Beck, and J.J. Boon. 1989. Occurrence, chemical characteristics, and paleontology of the fossil resins from New Jersey. *American Museum Novitates* 2948: 1–28.
25. **Grimaldi, D.** (ed.). 1990. Insects from the Santana Formation, Lower Cretaceous, of Brazil. *Bulletin of the American Museum of Natural History* 195: 1–191.
26. **Grimaldi, D.** 1990. Diptera. *Bulletin of the American Museum of Natural History* 195: 164–183.
27. **Grimaldi, D.** 1990. New distributional records of *Scaptomyza* (*Bunostoma*) *australis* from South Pacific islands and biogeographic implications. *Journal of the New York Entomological Society* 98(4): 484–488.
28. **Grimaldi, D.** 1990. A phylogenetic classification of the Drosophilidae. In: Országh, I. (ed.), *Second International Congress of Dipterology, August 27–September 1, 1990, Bratislava, Czechoslovakia: Abstract Volume*: 344. Bratislava: Comenius University, iii+324 pp.
29. **Grimaldi, D.** 1990. A phylogenetic, revised classification of genera in the Drosophilidae (Diptera). *Bulletin of the American Museum of Natural History* 197: 1–139.
30. **Grimaldi, D.** 1990. Revision of *Zygothrica* (Diptera: Drosophilidae), part II. The first African species, two new Indo-Pacific groups, and the *bilineata* and *samoensis* species groups. *American Museum Novitates* 2964: 1–31.
31. **Grimaldi, D.** 1990. Review of: Zoologica Neocaledonica (New Series), vol. I, by S. Tillier. *Journal of the New York Entomological Society* 98(1): 123–124.
32. Poinar, G.O., Jr., and D.A. **Grimaldi.** 1990. Fossil and extant macrochelid mites (Acari: Macrochelidae) phoretic on drosophilid flies (Diptera: Drosophilidae). *Journal of the New York Entomological Society* 98(1): 88–92.
33. **Grimaldi, D.** 1990. Review of: Manual of Nearctic Diptera, Vol. 3, Research Branch, Agriculture Canada, Monograph No. 32, by J.F. McAlpine, D.M. Wood. *Quarterly Review of Biology* 65(4): 513–514.
34. **Grimaldi, D.** 1991. Mycetobiine woodgnats (Diptera: Anisopodidae) from the Oligo-Miocene amber of the Dominican Republic, and Old World affinities. *American Museum Novitates* 3014: 1–24.
35. **Grimaldi, D.** 1991. *Drosophila canaryana* Takada and Yoon, 1989 (Diptera: Drosophilidae), a junior synonym of *Drosophila guanache* Monclús, 1976. *Entomological News* 102(5): 223–226.
36. **Grimaldi, D.** 1991. Cladistics and the classification of the Drosophilidae. In: Weismann, L., I. Országh, and A.C. Pont (eds.), *Proceedings of the Second International Congress of Dipterology*: 85–97. The Hague: SPB Academic Publishers, 367 pp.
37. **Grimaldi, D.** 1991. The Santana Formation insects. In: Maisey, J.G. (ed.), *Santana Fossils: An Illustrated Atlas*: 379–406. New Jersey: T.F.H. Publications, 459 pp.
38. DeSalle, R., and D.A. **Grimaldi.** 1991. Morphological and molecular systematics of the Drosophilidae. *Annual Review of Ecology and Systematics* 22: 447–475.
39. Heed, W.B., and D.A. **Grimaldi.** 1991. Revision of the morphocryptic, Caribbean *mayaguana* species subcluster in the *Drosophila repleta* group (Diptera: Drosophilidae). *American Museum Novitates* 2999: 1–15.
40. Krishna, K., and D. **Grimaldi.** 1991. A new fossil species from Dominican amber of the living Australian termite genus *Mastoterme*s (Isoptera: Mastotermitidae). *American Museum Novitates* 3021: 1–10.
41. Shedrinsky, A.M., D. **Grimaldi,** T.P. Wampler, and N.S. Baer. 1991. Amber and copal: pyrolysis gas chromatographic (PyGC) studies of provenance. *Wiener Berichte über Naturwissenschaft in der Kunst* 6/7/8: 37–62.

42. **Grimaldi**, D. 1992. Systematics of the genus *Colocasiomyia* de Meijere (Diptera: Drosophilidae): cladistics, a new generic synonym, new records, and a new species from Nepal. *Entomologica Scandinavica* 22(4): 417–426.
43. **Grimaldi**, D. 1992. *Drosophila putrida* Sturtevant, 1916 (Insecta, Diptera): proposed replacement of the holotype by a neotype. *Bulletin of Zoological Nomenclature* 49(2): 129–132.
44. **Grimaldi**, D., and C. Young. 1992. Observations on the bizarre jelly mass habit of larval *Geranomomyia* (Diptera: Tipulidae: Limoniidae). *Journal of the New York Entomological Society* 100(4): 634–637.
45. **Grimaldi**, D., A.C. James, and J. Jaenike. 1992. Systematics and modes of reproductive isolation in the Holarctic *Drosophila testacea* species group (Diptera: Drosophilidae). *Annals of the Entomological Society of America* 85(6): 671–685.
46. Grimaldi, D. 1992. Vicariance biogeography, geographic extinctions, and the North American Oligocene tsetse flies. In: Novacek, M.J., and Q.D. Wheeler (eds.), *Extinction and Phylogeny*: 178–204. New York: Columbia University Press, vi+253 pp.
47. DeSalle, R., and D. **Grimaldi**. 1992. Characters and the systematics of the Drosophilidae. *Journal of Heredity* 83(3): 182–188.
48. DeSalle, R., J. Gatesy, W. Wheeler, and D. **Grimaldi**. 1992. DNA sequences from a fossil termite in Oligo-Miocene amber and their phylogenetic implications. *Science* 257(5078): 1933–1936.
49. **Grimaldi**, D. 1992. Windows in time. Review of: Life in Amber, by G.O. Poinar, Jr. (Stanford Univ. Press). *Science* 258(5089): 1822.
50. **Grimaldi**, D. 1993. The care and study of fossiliferous amber. *Curator* 36(1): 31–49.
51. **Grimaldi**, D. 1993. Amber fossil Drosophilidae (Diptera), part II. Review of the genus *Hyalistata*, new status (Steganinae). *American Museum Novitates* 3084: 1–15.
52. **Grimaldi**, D.A., and W.N. Mathis. 1993. Fossil Perisclididae (Diptera). *Proceedings of the Entomological Society of Washington* 95(3): 383–403.
53. **Grimaldi**, D., C. Michalski, and K. Schmidt. 1993. Amber fossil Enicocephalidae (Heteroptera) from the Lower Cretaceous of Lebanon and Oligo-Miocene of the Dominican Republic, with biogeographic analysis of *Enicocephalus*. *American Museum Novitates* 3071: 1–30.
54. Kathirithamby, J., and D. **Grimaldi**. 1993. Remarkable stasis in some lower Tertiary parasitoids: descriptions, new records, and review of Strepsiptera in the Oligo-Miocene amber of the Dominican Republic. *Entomologica Scandinavica* 24(1): 31–41.
55. Shedrinsky, A.M., D.A. **Grimaldi**, J.J. Boon, and N.S. Baer. 1993. Application of pyrolysis-gas chromatography and pyrolysis-gas chromatography/mass spectrometry to the unmasking of amber forgeries. *Journal of Analytical and Applied Pyrolysis* 25: 77–95.
56. Yeates, D., and D. **Grimaldi**. 1993. A new *Metatrichia* window fly (Diptera: Scenopinidae) in Dominican amber, with a review of the systematics and biogeography of the genus. *American Museum Novitates* 3078: 1–8.
57. DeSalle, R., J. Gatesy, W. Wheeler, and D. **Grimaldi**. 1993. Working with fossil DNA from amber. *Discovery* [Yale University] 24: 19–24.
58. **Grimaldi**, D. 1993. Forever in amber. *Natural History* 93(6): 59–61.
59. DeSalle, R., and D. **Grimaldi**. 1993. Phylogenetic pattern and developmental process in *Drosophila*. *Systematic Biology* 42(4): 458–475.
60. **Grimaldi**, D. 1994. Description and immature stages of *Hirtodrosophila batracida* sp. n. (Diptera: Drosophilidae), a predator of frog embryos. *Entomologica Scandinavica* 25(2): 129–136.
61. **Grimaldi**, D., A. Shedrinsky, A. Ross, and N.S. Baer. 1994. Forgeries of fossils in “amber”: history, identification, and case studies. *Curator* 37(4): 251–274.
62. **Grimaldi**, D., E. Bonwich, M. Delannoy, and S. Doberstein. 1994. Electron microscopic studies of mummified tissues in amber fossils. *American Museum Novitates* 3097: 1–31.
63. **Grimaldi**, D., and R. DeSalle. 1994. The scientific romance with amber. In: Rosenberg, G.D., and D.L. Wolberg (eds.), *DinoFest: Proceedings of a Conference for the General Public, March 24–26*,

- 1994: 295–308. Knoxville: University of Tennessee Press [Paleontological Society Special Publication 7], 502 pp.
64. DeSalle, R., and D. **Grimaldi**. 1994. Very old DNA. *Current Opinion in Genetics and Development* 4(6): 810–815.
 65. **Grimaldi**, D. 1995. A remarkable new species of *Ogcodes* (Diptera: Acroceridae) in Dominican amber. *American Museum Novitates* 3127: 1–8.
 66. **Grimaldi**, D. 1995. The age of Dominican amber. In: Anderson, K.B., and J.C. Crelling (eds.), *Amber, Resinite, and Fossil Resins*: 203–217. Washington, D.C.: American Chemical Society, xvii+297 pp.
 67. **Grimaldi**, D., and G.R. Case. 1995. A feather in amber from the Upper Cretaceous of New Jersey. *American Museum Novitates* 3126: 1–6.
 68. **Grimaldi**, D., and D.S. Amorim. 1995. A basal new species of *Olbiogaster* (Diptera: Anisopodidae) in Dominican amber, and its systematic placement. *Proceedings of the Entomological Society of Washington* 97(3): 561–568.
 69. Hibbett, D.S., D. **Grimaldi**, and M.J. Donoghue. 1995. Cretaceous mushrooms in amber. *Nature* 377(6549): 487.
 70. MacPhee, R.D.E., and D.A. **Grimaldi**. 1996. Mammal bones in Dominican amber. *Nature* 380(6574): 489–490.
 71. Fraser, N.C., D.A. **Grimaldi**, P.E. Olsen, and B. Axsmith. 1996. A Triassic Lagerstätte from eastern North America. *Nature* 380(6575): 615–619.
 72. **Grimaldi**, D. 1996. Captured in amber. *Scientific American* 274(4): 70–77.
 73. **Grimaldi**, D. 1996. The ancient allure of amber. *Natural History* 105(2): 96–98.
 74. **Grimaldi**, D. 1996. *Amber: Window to the Past*. New York: Abrams/AMNH, 216 pp.
 75. **Grimaldi**, D. 1997. The bird flies, genus *Carnus*: species revision, generic relationships, and a fossil *Meoneura* in amber (Diptera: Carnidae). *American Museum Novitates* 3190: 1–30.
 76. **Grimaldi**, D. 1997. A fossil mantis (Insecta: Mantodea) in Cretaceous amber of New Jersey, with comments on the early history of the Dictyoptera. *American Museum Novitates* 3204: 1–11.
 77. Carpenter, J.M., and D.A. **Grimaldi**. 1997. Social wasps in amber. *American Museum Novitates* 3203: 1–7.
 78. **Grimaldi**, D., D. Agosti, and J.M. Carpenter. 1997. New and rediscovered primitive ants (Hymenoptera: Formicidae) in Cretaceous amber from New Jersey, and their phylogenetic relationships. *American Museum Novitates* 3208: 1–43.
 79. Hibbett, D.S., D. **Grimaldi**, and M.J. Donoghue. 1997. Fossil mushrooms from Miocene and Cretaceous ambers and the evolution of Homobasidiomycetes. *American Journal of Botany* 84(7): 981–991.
 80. Lewis, R.E., and D. **Grimaldi**. 1997. A pulicid flea in Miocene amber from the Dominican Republic (Insecta: Siphonaptera: Pulicidae). *American Museum Novitates* 3205: 1–9.
 81. **Grimaldi**, D. 1997. Amber: precious preserver of the past. *Pacific Discovery* [California Academy of Science] 50(1): 8–13.
 82. Agosti, D., D. **Grimaldi**, and J.M. Carpenter. 1998. Oldest known ant fossils discovered. *Nature* 391(6666): 447.
 83. **Grimaldi**, D. 1999. The co-radiations of pollinating insects and angiosperms in the Cretaceous. *Annals of the Missouri Botanical Garden* 86(2): 373–406.
 84. **Grimaldi**, D., and J. Cumming. 1999. Brachyceran Diptera in Cretaceous ambers and Mesozoic diversification of the Eremoneura. *Bulletin of the American Museum of Natural History* 239: 1–124.
 85. **Grimaldi**, D., and T. Nguyen. 1999. Monograph on the spittlebug flies, genus *Cladochaeta* (Diptera: Drosophilidae: Cladochaetini). *Bulletin of the American Museum of Natural History* 241: 1–326.
 86. Marshall, S.A., R. Langstaff, and D.A. **Grimaldi**. 1999. New species of Sphaeroceridae (Insecta, Diptera) in Dominican amber. *Studia Dipterologica* 6(2): 295–304.

87. Camargo, J.M.F., D.A. **Grimaldi**, and S.R.M. Pedro. 2000. The extinct fauna of stingless bees (Hymenoptera: Apidae: Meliponini) in Dominican amber: two new species and redescription of the male of *Proplebeia dominicana* (Wille and Chandler). *American Museum Novitates* 3293: 1–24.
88. Thorne, B.L., D.A. **Grimaldi**, and K. Krishna. 2000. Early fossil history of the termites. In: Abe, T., D.E. Bignell, and M. Higashi (eds.), *Termites: Evolution, Sociality, Symbioses, Ecology*: 77–93. Dordrecht: Kluwer Academic Publishers, 488 pp.
89. **Grimaldi**, D. (ed.). 2000. *Studies on Fossils in Amber, with Particular Reference to the Cretaceous of New Jersey*. Leiden: Backhuys Publishers, viii+498 pp.
90. **Grimaldi**, D., A. Shedrinsky, and T.P. Wampler. 2000. A remarkable deposit of fossiliferous amber from the Upper Cretaceous (Turonian) of New Jersey. In: Grimaldi, D. (ed.), *Studies on Fossils in Amber, with Particular Reference to the Cretaceous of New Jersey*: 1–76. Leiden: Backhuys Publishers, viii+498 pp.
91. **Grimaldi**, D., T. Nguyen, and R. Ketcham. 2000. Ultra-High-Resolution X-Ray Computed Tomography (UHR CT) and the study of fossils in amber. In: Grimaldi, D. (ed.), *Studies on Fossils in Amber, with Particular Reference to the Cretaceous of New Jersey*: 77–92. Leiden: Backhuys Publishers, viii+498 pp.
92. Bertolani, R., and D. **Grimaldi**. 2000. A new eutardigrade (Tardigrada: Milnesiidae) in amber from the Upper Cretaceous (Turonian) of New Jersey. In: Grimaldi, D. (ed.), *Studies on Fossils in Amber, with Particular Reference to the Cretaceous of New Jersey*: 103–110. Leiden: Backhuys Publishers, viii+498 pp.
93. Krishna, K., and D. **Grimaldi**. 2000. A new subfamily, genus, and species of termite (Isoptera) from New Jersey Cretaceous amber. In: Grimaldi, D. (ed.), *Studies on Fossils in Amber, with Particular Reference to the Cretaceous of New Jersey*: 133–140. Leiden: Backhuys Publishers, viii+498 pp.
94. **Grimaldi**, D. 2000. A diverse fauna of Neuropterodea in amber from the Cretaceous of New Jersey. In: Grimaldi, D. (ed.), *Studies on Fossils in Amber, with Particular Reference to the Cretaceous of New Jersey*: 259–304. Leiden: Backhuys Publishers, viii+498 pp.
95. Currie, D.C., and D. **Grimaldi**. 2000. A new black fly (Diptera: Simuliidae) genus from mid Cretaceous (Turonian) amber of New Jersey. In: Grimaldi, D. (ed.), *Studies on Fossils in Amber, with Particular Reference to the Cretaceous of New Jersey*: 473–486. Leiden: Backhuys Publishers, viii+498 pp.
96. Engel, M.S., and D. **Grimaldi**. 2000. A winged *Zorotypus* in Dominican amber (Insecta: Zoraptera), with discussion of relationships of and within the order. *Acta Geológica Hispanica* 35(1–2): 149–164. [special volume on fossil insects].
97. **Grimaldi**, D. 2000. Mesozoic radiations of the insects and origins of the modern fauna. In: Gazzoni, D.L. (ed.), *Proceedings of the XXI International Congress of Entomology, Foz do Iguassu, Brazil, August 17–26, 2000: Abstracts Book 1*: xix–xxvii. Londrino: Embrapa, lxxiv+1288 pp. [vols. 1 and 2]. [plenary lecture].
98. **Grimaldi**, D., E. Quinter, and T. Nguyen. 2000. Fruit flies as ecological indicators: species diversity and abundance of Drosophilidae (Diptera) along an altitudinal transect in Parc National de Marojejy, Madagascar. *Fieldiana, Zoology* 97: 123–135.
99. Mathis, W.N., and D. **Grimaldi**. 2000. The first *Beckeriella* Williston from the Afrotropical Region Madagascar (Diptera: Ephydriidae): two new species from Madagascar. *Fieldiana, Zoology* 97: 105–113.
100. **Grimaldi**, D., J.A. Lillegraven, D. Bookwalter, T.P. Wampler, and A. Shedrinsky. 2000. Amber from Upper Cretaceous through Paleocene strata of the Hanna Basin, Wyoming, with evidence for source and taphonomy of fossil resins. *Rocky Mountain Geology* 35(2): 163–204.
101. Klompen, H., and D. **Grimaldi**. 2000. First Mesozoic record of the Parasitiformes: a larval argasid tick in Cretaceous amber (Acari: Ixodida: Argasidae). *Annals of the Entomological Society of America* 94(1): 10–15.

102. **Grimaldi, D.**, and D. Agosti. 2000. A formicine in Cretaceous amber (Hymenoptera: Formicidae) and early evolution of the ants. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences, U.S.A.* 97(25): 13678–13683.
103. **Grimaldi, D.** 2000. Review of: Poinar, G., Jr., and R. Poinar: The Amber Forest: A Reconstruction of a Vanished World (Princeton Univ. Press, 1999). *Quarterly Review of Biology* 75(4): 445–446.
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