

HOPLOCERCIDAE

- 1989 Hoplocercidae Frost and Etheridge, Misc. Publ. Mus. Nat. Hist. Univ. Kansas, 81: 30. Type genus: *Hoplocercus* Fitzinger, 1843.
- 1996 Hoplocercinae—Alifanov, Palaeontol. J., 3: 115.
- 1997 Hoplocercinae—Macey, Larson, Ananjeva, and Papenfuss, J. Mol. Evol., 44: 673
- 1998 Hoplocercinae—Schulte, Macey, Larson, and Papenfuss, Mol. Phylogenet. Evol., 10: 374.
- 2001 Hoplocercidae—Frost, Etheridge, Janies, and Titus, Am. Mus. Novit., 3343: 13.
- 2003 Hoplocercidae—Wiens and Etheridge, Herpetologica, 59: 375.
- 2011 Hoplocercinae—Torres-Carvajal, Etheridge, and de Queiroz, Zootaxa, 2754: 1.
Range: Panamá, Colombia, Amazonian Ecuador and adjacent Peru.
Comment: The most recent revision and taxonomic review is by Torres-Carvajal, Etheridge, and de Queiroz, Zootaxa, 2754: 1–44.

Enyalioides Boulenger

- 1885 *Enyalioides* Boulenger, Cat. Liz. Brit. Mus. Nat. Hist., 2: 112. Type species: *Enyalius heterolepis* Bocourt, 1874, by subsequent designation of Burt and Burt, Trans. Acad. Sci. St. Louis, 28 : 13.
- 1969 *Enyalioides*—Etheridge, Bull. Brit. Mus. (Nat. Hist.), Zool., 18: 256; Fig. 11b.
- 2011 *Enyalioides*—Torres-Carvajal, Etheridge, and de Queiroz, Zootaxa, 2754: 11.
Range: From Panamá southward along the Pacific slopes of western South America through Colombia and Ecuador, and the upper Amazonian Basin of Colombia, Ecuador, Peru, northwestern Bolivia, and western Brazil.
Comment: Torres-Carvajal, Etheridge, and de Queiroz, Zootaxa, 2754: 11–12, discussed the evidentiary ambiguity for monophyly of this taxon.

Enyalioides altotambo Torres-Carvajal, Venegas, and de Queiroz

- 2015 *Enyalioides anisolepis* Torres-Carvajal, Venegas, and de Queiroz, ZooKeys, 494: 110, Fig. 1. Type locality: "Alto Tambo, 5 km on road to Placer, Bosque Integral Otokiki, 0.90600°N; -78.60600°W (DD), 620 m, Provincia Esmeraldas, Ecuador". Holotype: Pontif. Univ. Catol. Ecuador (QCAZ) 8073, by original designation.
Range: Known only from two adjacent localities at 620–645 m in the Chocoran rainforests of northwestern Ecuador.
Comment: Confused with *Enyalioides oshaughnessyi* prior to its naming according to the original publication.

Enyalioides anisolepis Torres-Carvajal, Venegas, and de Queiroz

- 2015 *Enyalioides anisolepis* Torres-Carvajal, Venegas, and de Queiroz, ZooKeys, 494: 116, Fig. 5. Type locality: the eastern bank of the Mayo river, 4.5 km ESE Zumba, -4.88605°S, -79.08738°W (DD), 765 m, Provincia Zamora-Chinchipe, Ecuador", Holotype: Pontif. Univ. Catol. Ecuador (QCAZ) 12537, by original designation.
Range: Between 724 and 1742 m elevation on the Amazonian slopes of the Andes in southern Ecuador and northern Peru.
Comment: Most similar to *Enyalioides heterolepis* according to the original publication.

Enyalioides azulae Vengas, Torres-Carvajal, Duran, and de Queiroz.

2013 *Enyalioides azulae* Vengas, Torres Carvajal, Duran, and de Querioz, ZooKeys, 277: 72: Figs. 4. Type locality: "Chambirillo close to Check-point 16 of the CAZMO (07°04'8.9"S, 76°00'51.2"W, 1122m), Provincia de Picota, Region, Peru." Holotype CORBIDI 06772.

Range: Known only from the type locality in the montane rainforest of the Rio Huallaga in northeaster Peru at elevation of 1100 m.

Enyalioides binzaedi Vengas, Torres-Carvajal, Duran, and de Queiroz.

2013 *Enyalioides binzaedi* Vengas, Torres Carvajal, Duran, and de Querioz, ZooKeys, 277: 79. Figs, 7-9. Type locality: "Chambirillo close to theCheckpoint of the CAZNP ((07°04'8.9"S, 76°00'51.2"W, 1122m), Provincia de Picota, Region, Peru." Holotype CORBIDI 0882.

Range: Known only from the type locality in the montane rainforest of the Rio Huallaga in northeaster Peru at elevation of 1100 m.

Enyalioides cofanorum Duellman

1973 *Enyalioides cofanorum* Duellman, Herpetologica, 29: 230; Fig. 2. Type locality: "Santa Cecilia, Provincia Napo [Sucumbios], Ecuador". Holotype: Univ. Kansas Mus. Nat. Hist. No. 146658, by original designation.

2011 *Enyalioides cofanorum*—Torres-Carvajal, Etheridge, and de Queiroz, Zootaxa, 2754: 11.

Range: Amazonian lowlands east of the Andes in Colombia, Ecuador, and Peru, at elevations between 100–1230 m.

Enyalioides heterolepis (Bocourt)

1874 *Enyalius heterolepis* Bocourt, Ann. Sci. Nat., Paris, Ser. 5, 19: 1. Type locality: "Veragua". Holotype: Mus. Natl. Hist. Nat. Paris No. 4067.

1878 *Enyalius heterolepis*—Bocourt, Miss. Scient. Mex. Amer. Centr., Rech. Zool., 3: Pl. 20, Fig. 14.

1885 *Enyalioides heterolepis*—Boulenger, Cat. Liz. Brit. Mus. Nat. Hist., 2: 114.

1905 *Enyalioides insulae* Barbour, Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool., 66: 100. Type locality: "Gorgona Island", Colombia. Holotype: Mus. Comp. Zool. No. 6983. Synonymy by Parker, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., Ser. 9, 17: 550.

1911 *Enyalioides mocquardi* Despax, Miss. Arc. Merid. Equat. Amer. Sud, Rept. Batr. l'Equat., Paris, 9 (fasc. 2): 22. Type locality: "Equateur". Syntypes: Mus. Natl. Hist. Nat. Paris No. 06.226, 06.228. Synonymy by Burt and Burt, Bull. Am. Mus. Nat. Hist., 61: 265.

1926 *Enyalioides heterolepis*—Parker, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., Ser. 9, 17: 549.

1931 *Enyalioides heterolepis*—Burt and Burt, Bull. Am. Mus. Nat. Hist., 61: 265.

1970 *Enyalioides heterolepis*—Peters and Donoso-Barros, Bull. U.S. Natl. Mus., 297: 114.

2011 *Enyalioides heterolepis*—Torres-Carvajal, Etheridge, and de Queiroz, Zootaxa, 2754: 13.

Range: Elevations between 0–1000 m in Panama, the western slopes of the Andes and adjacent Pacific lowlands of Colombia and Ecuador, and Gorgona island, Colombia.

Comment: Lozkat, Hertz, Stadler, Hamad, and Köhler, Herpetol. Rev.: 521, provided a record from Veraguas, Panama, and commented on the distribution within Panama.

Enyalioides laticeps (Guichenot)

- 1855 *Enyalius laticeps* Guichenot, in Castelnau (ed.), Anim. nouv. l'Amer. Sud, Paris, Part 2, vol. 2(2): 20; Pl. 5, Fig. a–b. Type locality: "il vient Fonteboa, haut Amazone, partie brésilienne". Syntypes: Mus. Natl. Hist. Nat. Paris No. 6821–6822; Mus. Natl. Hist. Nat. Paris No. 6821 considered holotype by Torres-Carvajal, Etheridge, and de Queiroz, Zootaxa, 2754: 19.
- 1855 *Enyalius planiceps* Guichenot, in Castelnau (ed.), Anim. nouv. l'Amer. Sud, Paris, Part 2, vol. 2(2): 21; Pl. 26, Fig. a-b. Type locality: "de Fonteboa, dans le haut Amazone". Syntypes: Mus. Natl. Hist. Nat. Paris No. 6822 and 6822a, according to Torres-Carvajal, Etheridge, and de Queiroz, Zootaxa, 2754: 19. Synonymy by Boulenger, Cat. Liz. Brit. Mus. Nat. Hist., 2: 113.
- 1875 *Enyalius coeurllescens* Cope, J. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, Ser. 2, 8: 169. Type locality: none given; but considered to be "the Amazon from Santarem to Peru" by Gans and Vanzolini, Ann. Carnegie Mus., 33: XXX. Holotype: Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia No. 11382, according to XXX. Synonymy by Gans and Vanzolini, Ann. Carnegie Mus., 33: 123.
- 1885 *Enyalioides laticeps*—Boulenger, Cat. Liz. Brit. Mus. Nat. Hist., 2: 113.
- 1885 *Enyalius caerulelescens*—Boulenger, Cat. Liz. Brit. Mus. Nat. Hist., 2: 112. Incorrect subsequent spelling of *Enyalius coeurllescens* Cope, 1875.
- 1897 *Enyalioides Festae* Peracca, Boll. Mus. Zool. Anat. Comp. Univ. Torino, 12 (300): 3. Type locality: "Valle del Rio Santiago". Holotype: Mus. Zool. Univ. Torino No. 2169. Synonymy by Burt and Burt, Bull. Am. Mus. Nat. Hist., 61: 228. Subspecies status rejected by Avila-Pires, Zool. Verhand., Leiden, 299: 30.
- 1930 *Enyalioides laticeps laticeps*—Burt and Burt, Proc. U.S. Natl. Mus., 78: 9.
- 1931 *Enyalioides laticeps festae*—Burt and Burt, Bull. Am. Mus. Nat. Hist., 61: 266.
- 1953 *Enyalioides laticeps*—Gans and Vanzolini, Ann. Carnegie Mus., 33: 125.
- 1995 *Enyalioides laticeps*—Avila-Pires, Zool. Verhand., Leiden, 299: 30.
- 2011 *Enyalioides laticeps*—Torres-Carvajal, Etheridge, and de Queiroz, Zootaxa, 2754: 19.
Range: Throughout the western Amazon basin at elevations between 80–1600 m in Colombia, Ecuador, Peru, and Brazil; possibly extending into Bolivia

Enyalioides microlepis (O'Shaughnessy)

- 1881 *Enyalius microlepis* O'Shaughnessy, Proc. Zool. Soc. London, 1881 238; Pl. 24, Fig. 2. Type locality: "Sarayacu". Syntypes: Brit. Mus. Nat. Hist. No. 60.6.16.8 (renumbered 1946.8.5.76), 58.7.25.17 (renumbered 1946.8.5.57), and 80.12.8.36–36a (renumbered 1946.8.9.5–6).
- 1885 *Enyalioides microlepis*—Boulenger, Cat. Liz. Brit. Mus. Nat. Hist., 2: 115.
- 2011 *Enyalioides microlepis*—Torres-Carvajal, Etheridge, and de Queiroz, Zootaxa, 2754: 22.
Range: East of the Andes in southern Colombia, Ecuador, and northern Peru at elevations between 100–1000 m.

Enyalioides oshaughnessyi (Boulenger)

- 1881 *Enyalius oshaughnessyi* Boulenger, Proc. Zool. Soc. London, 1881: 246; Pl. 26, Fig. 1, 1a. Type locality: "Ecuador". Holotype: Mus. Roy. Hist. Nat. Brussels, No. 2009.
- 1885 *Enyalioides oshaughnessyi*—Boulenger, Cat. Liz. Brit. Mus. Nat. Hist., 2: : 115.

2011 *Enyalioides oshaghnessyi*—Torres-Carvajal, Etheridge, and de Queiroz, Zootaxa, 2754: 23.

Range: Western slopes of the Andes and adjacent Pacific lowlands of northern Ecuador and southern Colombia at elevations between 50–1600 m.

Enyalioides palpebralis (Boulenger)

1883 *Enyalius palpebralis* Boulenger, Proc. Zool. Soc. London, 1883; Pl. 10. Type locality: "Cashiboya, in Eastern Peru". Holotype: Brit. Mus. Nat. Hist. No. 81.5.13.25 (renumbered 1946.8.9.8).

1885 *Enyalioides palpebralis*—Boulenger, Cat. Liz. Brit. Mus. Nat. Hist., 2: 117.

2004 *Enyalioides palpebralis*—Reichle, Cortez, Padial, and De la Riva, Bol. Asoc. Herpetol. Esp., 15: 14–16.

2011 *Enyalioides oshaghnessyi*—Torres-Carvajal, Etheridge, and de Queiroz, Zootaxa, 2754: 25.

Range: Eastern slopes of the Andes and adjacent lowlands in Peru, northern Bolivia, and western Brazil at elevations between 100–1300 m.

Enyalioides praestabilis (O'Shaughnessy)

1881 *Enyalius praestabilis* O'Shaughnessy, Proc. Zool. Soc. London, 1881: 340; Pl. 25, Fig. 1. Type locality: "Pallatanga and Canelos"; restricted to "Canelos (Provincia Pastaza, 1°34' 60" S, 77° 45' W, 631 m)" by Torres-Carvajal, Etheridge, and de Queiroz, Zootaxa, 2754: 28. Syntypes: Brit. Mus. Nat. Hist. No. 8.12.8.38 (renumbered 1946.8.9.5), 80.12.8.37.

1885 *Enyalioides praestabilis*—Boulenger, Cat. Liz. Brit. Mus. Nat. Hist., 2: 113.

2011 *Enyalioides praestabilis*—Torres-Carvajal, Etheridge, and de Queiroz, Zootaxa, 2754: 27.

Range: The Amazon Basin of Ecuador.

Enyalioides rubrigularis Torres-Carvajal, de Queiroz, and Etheridge

2009 *Enyalioides rubrigularis* Torres-Carvajal, de Queiroz, and Etheridge, ZooKeys, 27: 61; Fig. 1–4. Type locality "finca de Mesías San Martín (3° 51' 23" S, 78° 51' 53" W, 1154 m), near Piuntza, Provincia Zamora Chinchipe, Ecuador". Holotype: Mus. Zool. Pont. Univ. Catól. Ecuador No. 8483.

Range: Upper basin of the Río Zamora on the eastern slopes of the Andes, and the western slopes of the Corillera del Cóndor, Ecuador.

Enyalioides rudolfarndti Vegas, Duran, Landauro, and Lujan

2011 *Enyalioides rudolfarndti* Venegas, Duran, Landauro, and Lujan, Zootaxa, 3109: 40; Fig. 1–3. Type locality "Pan de Azcar trail near the Puesto de Control Huampal in the YCNP (10° 11' 03" S 75° 34' 27" W; WGS 84) at 1050 m.a.s.l. . . . Provincia de Oxapampa, Región de Pasco, Peru". Holotype: Cent. Ornith. Biodivers. No. 07210, by original designation.

Range: Known only from the type locality in the Región de Pasco, upper Amazon Basin of central Peru.

Enyalioides sophiarothschildae Torres-Carvajal, Venegas, and de Queiroz

2015 *Enyalioides sophiarothschildae* Torres-Carvajal, Venegas, and de Queiroz, ZooKeys, 494: 121, Fig. 8. Type locality: "Río Lejía in the trail La Cueva-Añasco Pueblo, - 6.83655°S; -77.48603°W (DD), 1700 m, Provincia Mariscal Cáceres, Región San Martín, Perú". Holotype: Div. Herpetol. Centr. Ornithol. Biodivers. (CORBIDI) 647, by original designation.

Range: Elevations of 1600 to 1700 m from two adjacent localities: 1) the trail to La Cueva-Añasco Pueblo in the drainage of the Lejía river and 2) El Dorado in the drainage of the Blanco river, both tributaries of the Huallabamba river in the northern part of the Huallaga river basin, northeastern slopes of the Cordillera Central in Peru.

Enyalioides touzeti Torres-Carvajal, Almendáriz, Valencia, Yánez-Muñoz, and Reyes
2008 *Enyalioides touzeti* Torres-Carvajal, Almendáriz, Valencia, Yánez-Muñoz, and Reyes, Pap. Avulsos Zool., São Paulo, 48: 228; Fig 1, 2A–D, 4. Type locality: "Finca La Envidia (3°3'0"S, 79°41'15"W, 433 m) Santa Marta hill, Cantón Ponce Enriquez, Provincia Azuay, Ecuador". Holotype: Esc. Politech. Nac. Quito No. 10306.

Range: Lowland cloud forests on the western slopes of the Andes in southern Ecuador at elevations of 300–700 m in the provinces of Azuay, Cañar, and El Oro.

Hoplocercus Fitzinger

1843 *Hoplocercus* Fitzinger, Syst. Rept.: 17, 78. Type species: *Hoplocercus spinosus* Fitzinger, 1843, by original designation.

1854 *Pachycercus* Dugès and Braconnier in Duméril, Rev. Mag. Zool., Paris, Ser. 2, 6: 558. Type species: *Pachycercus aculeatus* Dugès and Braconnier, 1854, by monotypy.

1885 *Hoplocercus*—Boulenger, Cat. Liz. Brit. Mus. Nat. Hist., 2: 199.

Range: The state of São Paulo in southeastern Brazil.

Hoplocercus spinosus Fitzinger

1843 *Hoplocercus spinosus* Fitzinger, Syst. Rept.: 17, 78. Type locality: "America. Brasilia". Holotype: presumably originally in Natur. Mus. Wien, not located.

1854 *Pachycercus aculeatus* Dugès and Braconnier in Duméril, Rev. Mag. Zool., Paris, Ser. 2, 6: 561; Pl. 12, Fig. 1-4. Type locality: "Saint-Paul (Brésil)". Holotype: not located. Synonymy by Boulenger, Cat. Liz. Brit. Mus. Nat. Hist., 2: 199.

1885 *Hoplocercus spinosus*—Boulenger, Cat. Liz. Brit. Mus. Nat. Hist., 2: 199.

Range: The state of São Paulo in southeastern Brazil.

Morunasaurus Dunn

1933 *Morunasaurus* Dunn, Occas. Pap. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., 8: 75. Type species: *Morunasaurus groi* Dunn, 1933, by original designation.

Range: Panamá and Amazonian Ecuador.

Morunasaurus annularis (O'Shaughnessy)

1881 *Hoplocercus annularis* O'Shaughnessy, Proc. Zool. Soc. London, 1881: 244; Pl. 25, Fig. 2. Type locality: "Canelos". Holotype: Brit. Mus. Nat. Hist. No. 80.12.8.54 (renumbered 1946.8.10.35).

1933 *Morunasaurus annularis*—Dunn, Occas. Pap. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., 8: 76.

Range: Amazonian Ecuador.

Morunasaurus groi Dunn

1933 *Morunasaurus groi* Dunn, Occas. Pap. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., 8: 76. Type locality: "El Valle de Anton, Panama(8° 36' N, 80° 7' W) about 40 miles south southwest of Barro Colorado Island". Holotype: Mus. Comp. Zool. No. 34875.

Range: Panamá, where known from the type locality and from the Parque Nacional Altos de Campana, and northwestern Colombia.

Morunasaurus peruvianus Köhler

2003 *Morunasaurus peruvianus* Köhler, Senckenb. Biol., 82: 3. Type Locality "vicinity of Kumpin entse, on Río Najem (tributary of the Río Hampami, which is a tributary of the Río Cenapa), Dep. Amazonas, Peru". Holotype: U.S. Natl. Mus. Nat. Hist. No. 316725, by original designation.

Range: Río Cenepa region in northern Peru.

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