## **Bighorn Sheep**

| SCIENCE BULLETIN: L   | OGGERS IMPERIL MONARCH BUTTERFLIES   |
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| Questions   | Monarch Butterflies  |
| How have people changed the habitat in this example?  | Loggers are illegally <b>cutting down trees</b> that act as the winter habitat of monarch butterflies. This is disrupting the butterfly's winter habitat, leading to a decrease in their population.                                       |
| 2. Why do people change the habitat?  How does it help us?  | Loggers respond to the human want/need for <b>building materials</b> , <b>paper</b> , & other <b>wood products</b> , which leads to illegal logging. These loggers provide for their families by cutting down these trees.                 |
| 3. How do the habitat changes impact populations in this area?  | The monarch butterflies are now <b>dying</b> during the winter months because they are no longer protected from the cold by the Oyamel trees.  |
| 4. How do you know that the habitat is being changed and that local populations are affected?  Describe the evidence or data. | Satellite data of habitat (trees) show declining number of trees and survey data (of monarchs) by scientists show monarch deaths.  |
| 5. Suggest how to <b>solve</b> this problem.  | <b>Protect</b> more of the Oyamel forests that the monarch butterflies need and plant new trees. Police the forests better so that there is less illegal logging. Improve <b>tourism</b> so that there is an alternative source of income. |