## **PUBLICATIONS**

### Воокѕ

- 2009 Dynasty and Divinity, Ife Art in Ancient Nigeria, with Henry John Drewal, published in English and Spanish.

  Museum for African Art. Published also for the British Museum as Kingdom of Ife: Sculptures from West Africa.
- 2008 with Dale Rosengarten and Theodore Rosengarten, *Grass Roots: African Origins of an American Art.* New York: Museum for African Art.
- 1998 The Scramble for Art in Central Africa (Editor with C. Keim). Cambridge University Press. 257pages.
- 1990 African Reflections: Art from Northeastern Zaire (with C. A. Keim). New York: AMNH, and Seattle: University of Washington Press, 271 pages.
- 1989 *Wild spirits, strong medicine: African art and the wilderness.* (Editor). Seattle: Univ. of Washington Press and New York: Center for African Art.
- 1987 *The Golden Stool, Studies of the Asante Center and Periphery*. (Editor) Anthropological Papers of the American Museum of Natural History, Vol. 65(1), 330 pages.
- 1978 *People of the Zongo: the Transformation of Ethnic Identities in Ghana*. London: Cambridge University Press. 303 pages.

## **SPECIAL PUBLICATION/ AMICUS CURIAE BRIEF**

No. 01-1859

In the SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES

October Term, 2002

Ronald P. White, Petitioner v. State of South Carolina

On Petition for Writ of Certiorari to the Supreme Court of South Carolina

BRIEF AMICUS CURIAE OF ENID SCHILDKROUT

#### ARTICLES

- and Carol Thompson. Chapter 4: Africa 1400-1600 (pp. 66-81), Chapter 10: Africa 1600-1750 (pps.212-229), Chapter 16: Africa 1750-1900 (pp. 374-393), Chapter 22: Africa 1900-2000 (pps.546-565) in Pat Kirkham and Susan Weber, Editors, History of Design: Decorative Arts and Material Culture, 1400-2000. New York and London: Bard Graduate Center and Yale University Press.
- 2013 "Ivories in the Uele Region: Tradition and Innovation" In Marc Leo Felix, Ed. White Gold, Black Hands, Ivory Sculpture in Congo, Vol. 7. The Congo Basin Art History Center and The Royal Museum for Central Africa, Tervuren, Belgium. Pp 50-157.
- 2009 "Ife Art in Ancient Nigeria" with Henry John Drewal. Tribal Arts. No 53. Autumn 2009. Pp. 76-85.
- 2009 "Grass Roots: African Origins of an American Art," with Dale Rosengarten and Theodore Rosengarten. *African Arts,* Summer 2009, Vol. 42, No. 2, pp. 44-55.
- 2008 "Les Parisiens d'Afrique: Mangbetu Women as Works of Art" in Barbara Thompson, Ed. *Black Womanhood Images, Icons, and Ideologies of the African Body.* Univ. of Washington Press. Pp.71-93.
- 2006 "The Beauty of Science and the Truth of Art: Museum Anthropology at the Crossroads" in Cordula Grewe (ed.), Exhibiting the Other: Museums of Mankind and the Politics of Cultural Representation (Transatlantische Historische Studien, Vol. x). Franz Steiner Verlag, Stuttgart
- 2005 "Modernism and Ethnology in the Ituri: Anne Eisner, Colin Turnbull, and the Mbuti," in Christie McDonald, ed. Images of Congo, Anne Eisner's Art and Ethnography, 1946-1958. Pp.53-70.
- and Kevin L. DeVorsey. "Imaging Museum Collections." *Anthropology News* 46/5, May pp. 225-26.
- 2004 "Inscribing the Body." Annual Review of Anthropology. Vol. 33. Palo Alto: Annual Reviews.
- 2004 "Drawing Tradition: Dogon Children's Art In The Age of Tourism." African Arts. Vol.37, No. 1, pp.46-53, 94.
- with Adrienne Kaeppler, "From Tattoo to Piercing: Body Art as Visual Language." Selig, R.O., M.R.London, P.A. Knaupp, Eds. *Anthropology Explored*. Wa. D.C., Smithsonian Press.
- Body Art as Visual Language," in Spradley, J. and D.W. McCurdy, *Conformity and Conflict. Readings in Cultural Anthropology*. Boston: Allyn and Bacon. Pp. 70-77.
- Ambiguous Messages and Ironic Twists: "Into the heart of Africa" and "The Other Museum". In Bettina Carbonal, Ed. *The Museum Reader*. Blackwell. Reprinted from *Museum Anthropology* 15 (2), 16-23.

- 2002 "Age and Gender in Hausa Society: Socio-Economic Roles of Children in Urban Kano. Republished as "Recommended Readings." <u>Childhood: A global Journal of Child Research</u>. Vol. 9, Number 3. Pp. 342 368.
- 2001 "Who is entitled to own the Past?" Roundtable Discussion in Ashton Hawkins, David Korzenik, and David Rudenstine, <u>Cardozo Arts and Entertainment Law Journal</u>. Vol. 19, Number 2. 2001. Pp. 243-285.
- 2001 <u>Caring for Children: Anthropological Perspectives on Global Agendas.</u> (Keynote address). Georgetown University Child Development Center. New York, May 12, 2001.
- 2001 "Body Art as a Visual Language." AnthroNotes. Smithsonian Institution Journal for Teachers. 2000
- "L'art Mangbetu: l'invention d'une tradition" in <u>Du Musée colonial au musée des cultures du monde. Actes du colloque organiseé par le musée national des Arts d'Afrique et d'Oceanie et le Centre Georges Pompidou, 3-6 juin 1998, textes reunis par Dominique Taffin, Paris, Maisonneuve et Larose, pp.109-125.
  </u>
- 2000 Design and Appropriation: The Transformation of Meaning in the Global Market. <u>International Design</u> Conference. E-pub: http://www.idca.org/2000/essaysE12000.html
- 1999 First Word: Challenging Exhibitions: New Paradigms, Same Old Questions. African Arts. Autumn. Pp. 4-8.
- "Gender and Sexuality in Mangbetu Art." In <u>Unpacking Culture: Art and Commodity in Colonial and Postcolonial Worlds</u>, ed. Ruth Phillips and Christopher B. Steiner. Berkeley: University of California Press. Pp. 197-213.
- "Royal Treasury, Historic House, or Just a Museum? Transforming Manhyia Palace, Ghana, into a Site of Cultural Tourism." <u>Museum Anthropology</u>. Volume 22. Number 3. Pp. 14-28.
- 1998 "Africa-Sub-Sahara," in <u>The Extraordinary in the Ordinary</u>. Edited by Mary Hunt Kahlenberg. The Museum of International Folk Art, Santa Fe. Pp. 172-189.
- 1998 Personal styles and disciplinary paradigms: Frederick Starr and Herbert Lang in the Congo. In <u>The Scramble for Art in Central Africa</u>, ed. E. Schildkrout and C. Keim. Cambridge University Press. Pp. 169-192.
- with Curtis A. Keim. Objects and Agendas: Re-Collecting the Congo. In <u>The Scramble for Art in Central Africa</u>, ed. E. Schildkrout and C. Keim. Cambridge University Press, pp. 1-36.
- Politics and Poetry: Mohammed Rashid Shaaban's "History of Kumasi". In <u>The Cloth of Many Colored Silks:</u>
  Papers on Ghanaian and Islamic History and Society in honor of Ivor Wilks, ed. J. Hunwick and N.Lawler,
  Evanston: Northwestern University Press. Pp. 367-391.
- 1997 Repatriation, Museums and Identity: Does Africa have anything to learn from NAGPRA? <u>ICOM Working Papers on the Protection of the African Heritage</u>. Pp. 89-94.
- with Donna K. Pido. Safety Pin Tunics and Film Canister Hair Rollers: Recycling in Personal Adornment. In Recycled, Reseen, Folk Art from the Global Scrap Heap. Charlene Cerny and Suzanne Seriff, Eds. Museum of International Folk Art, Santa Fe and New York: Harry Abram, pp. 152-165.
- 1995 Changing Fashions and Aesthetic Continuities: One Hundred Years of Mangbetu Art. <u>Art Journal Elvehjem Museum Bulletin</u>, 1994-95, Madison: University of Wisconsin Press. Pp. 69-79
- 1995 Museums and Nationalism in Namibia. Museum Anthropology, 19(2), 65-77.
- 1991 Ambiguous Messages and Ironic Twists: "Into the heart of Africa" and "The Other Museum". <u>Museum Anthropology</u> 15 (2), 16-23.
- 1991 The Spectacle of Africa Through the Lens of Herbert Lang. African Arts XXIV (4), 70-85, 100.
- 1990 Mangbetu Ivories: Innovations between 1910 and 1914. <u>Discussion Papers in the African Humanities</u>, AH Number 5, with Curtis A. Keim. Boston: Boston University, African Studies Center
- 1989 Preface: The Forest and the Trees. In <u>Wild spirits strong medicine</u>: <u>African art and the wilderness</u>, ed. E. Schildkrout. Seattle: Univ. of Washington Press and New York: Center for African Art, pp. 13-20.
- 1989 Comments and reactions: a conversation with Irving Goldman. American Ethnologist, 16(3): 133-145.
- Mangbetu Pottery: Tradition and Innovation in Northeast Zaire, with Jill Hellman and Curtis A. Keim. <u>African Arts</u>, XXII (2): 38-47.
- Art as Evidence: A History of the American Museum of Natural History African Ethnology Collection. In Art/Artifact, ed. A. Danto, S. Vogel, et. al. New York: The Center for African Art, pp. 153-160,
- Hajiya Husaina: Notes on the Life History of a Hausa Woman. In <u>Life Histories of African Women</u>, ed. P. Romero. New York: Ashfield Press, pp. 78-98.
- 1987 Foreword, photographs, and captions. In <u>Muslim Hausa Women in Nigeria</u>, by Barbara Callaway. Syracuse: Syracuse University Press.
- 1987 Introduction. <u>The Golden Stool, Studies of the Asante Center and Periphery. Anthropological Papers of the American Museum of Natural History</u>, vol. 65, no. 1, ed. E. Schildkrout, pp. 7-13.

- 1986 Widows in Hausa Society: Ritual Phase or Social Status. In Widows in African Societies, Choices and Constraints. Ed. Betty Potash. Stanford University Press, pp. 131-152.
- Law, Education and Social Change: Implications for Hausa Muslim Women in Nigeria. In <u>Women in the World,</u> <u>1975-1985.The Women's Decade</u>. 2nd edition, with Barbara Callaway, Eds. L. Iglitzin and R. Ross. Santa Barbara: ABC-Clio Press, pp. 181-206.
- Entrepreneurial Activities of Women and Children among Islamic Hausa of northern Nigeria. In Entrepreneurship and Social Change. Monographs in Economic Anthropology, No. 2, Eds. S. M. Greenfield and A. Strickon, Lanham: University Press of America and the Society for Economic Anthropology, pp. 195-223.
- 1984 Schooling or Seclusion: Choices for Northern Nigerian Women. Cultural Survival Quarterly 8(2), 46-48.
- Dependence and Autonomy: The Economic Activities of Secluded Hausa Women in Kano. In <u>Female and Male in West Africa</u>, Eds. C. Oppong et. al. London: George Allen and Unwin, Ltd., pp. 107-127. (Expanded version of Bay, ed., 1982)
- Dependence and Autonomy: The Economic Activities of Secluded Hausa Women in Kano, Nigeria. In <u>Women</u> and Work in Africa, Ed E. Bay. Boulder: Westview Press, pp. 55-83.
- The Employment of Children in Kano. In <u>Child Work, Poverty and Underdevelopment</u>, Eds. G. Rodgers and G. Standing. Geneva: International Labour Office, pp. 81-112
- 1980 Children's Work Reconsidered: Conceptual Issues and Concrete Examples, with Special Reference to Northern Nigeria. International Social Science Journal, XXXII (3): 479-489. In English, French and Spanish.
- Women's Work and Children's Work: Variations among Moslems in Kano. In <u>Social Anthropology of Work</u>.

  A.S.A. Monograph 19, ed. S. Wallmann. London: Academic Press, pp. 69-85.
- 1978 Age and Gender in Hausa Society: Socio-Economic Roles of Children in Urban Kano. In <u>Sex and Age as Principles of Social Differentiation</u>. A.S.A Monograph 17, ed. J.S. La Fontaine. London: Academic Press, pp. 109-137.
- The Ideology of Regionalism in Ghana. In <u>Strangers in African Societies</u>. W.A. Shack and E.P. Skinner, Eds. Berkeley: University of California Press. 183-207.
- 1978 Changing Economic Roles of Children in Comparative Perspective. In <u>Marriage, Fertility and Parenthood in West Africa. Changing African Family</u>, No. 4, Part 1, Eds. Oppong, Adaba, Bekombo-Priso and Mogey. Canberra: Australia National University, pp. 289-306.
- 1975 Ethnicity, Kinship and Joking among Urban Immigrants in Ghana. In <u>Migration and urbanization</u>, ed. B. du Toit and H. Safa. The Hague: Mouton, pp. 245-263.
- 1975 Economics and Kinship in Multi-Ethnic Dwellings. In <u>Changing Social Structure in Ghana: Essays in the Comparative Sociology of a New State and an Old Tradition</u>, ed. J. R. Goody. London: International African Institute, pp. 167-179.
- 1974 Ethnicity and Generational Differences among Urban Immigrants in Ghana. In <u>Urban Ethnicity, A.S.A.</u>

  <u>Monograph No. 12</u>, ed. A. Cohen. London: Tavistock, pp. 187-222.
- 1974 Islam and Politics in Kumasi: An Analysis of Disputes over the Kumasi Central Mosque. <u>Anthropological</u> Papers of the American Museum of Natural History, 52(2): 113-137.
- 1973 The Fostering of Children in Urban Ghana: Problems of Ethnographic Analysis in Multi-Cultural Context. <u>Urban Anthropology</u> 2(1): 48-73.
- 1970 Government and Chiefs in Kumasi Zongo. In <u>West African Chiefs: Their Changing Status Under Colonial Rule</u> and Independence, Ed .M. Crowder and O. Ikime. Nigeria: University of Ife Press, pp. 370-393.
- 1970 Strangers and Local Government in Kumasi. Journal of Modern African Studies 8(2): 251-269.

## **REVIEWS**

- Book Review: Philip M. Peek, ed., *Twins in African and Diaspora Cultures: Double Trouble, Twice Blessed.*African Arts. Vol. 48. No. 3, Autume 2015, pp.93.
- 2003 Book review: Chris Gosden and Chantal Knowles, *Collecting Colonialism. Material Culture and Colonial Change.* Berg: Oxford and New York. *American Ethnologist.* Volume 30, Number 4 (August, 2003). P. 626. Electronic version posted November 2003.

- 2002. Book review: Jean Allman and Victoria Tashjian. "I Will Not Eat Stone" A Women's History of Colonial Asante. Social History Africa Series. Heinemann, Portsmouth, NH. James Currey, Oxford David Philip, Cape Town 2000. ISBN 0-325-07001-6 (Heinemann cloth) ISBN 0-325-07000-8 (Heinemann paper). African Economic History. Vol. 30. August, p. 151-153.
- 1997 Exhibition review, Museo Nazionale Preistorico Etnographico "L. Pigorini" in Rome. African Arts XX (1): 72-73.
- 1996 Review: Museums and Communities in West Africa. Curator, 39(2): 151-56.
- 1994 Eric de Dampierre: Harpes de Zande. African Arts XXVII (2): 24-27
- 1993 Woven Trains and Beaded Planes: Technology Meets Tradition at the Newark Museum. <u>Museum Anthropology</u> 17(1): 83-84,
- 1992 Revisiting Emil Torday's Congo: "Images of Africa" at the British Museum. African Arts XXV (1): 60-69.
- Regression and Progress in the Study of Race and Ethnicity. <u>The African Studies Association Review of Books</u>, 6: 213-233.
- 1976 Nicholas Hopkins: Popular Government in an African Town. Pan-African Journal IX (2): 197-199.
- 1975 Rene Bravmann: Islam and Tribal Art in West Africa (1974). African Journal V (4): 322-323.
- 1970 P. Mercier: The Songa of Northern Dahomey. Africa XL (2): 182-3.

## ENCYCLOPEDIA ARTICLES, ELECTRONIC PUBLICATIONS, CATALOGUE ENTRIES, EDITORIALS, ABSTRACTS

- In press New Orleans Museum of Art Azande knife entry
- 2009 Mangbetu Fashion. Berg. ???
- 2009 Zande Harp, Musée du Quai Branly
- 2006 "Divining Board (*iwa*) and rubber." <u>Hazina, Traditions, Trade and Transitions in Eastern Africa.</u> Kiprop Lagat and Julie Hudson, Eds. The British Museum. Pp. 56-57
- 2003 Catalogue entries 59.1, 59.2, 60.1, 60.2, 60.3,61, in *Sièges d'Afrique Noire du Musée Barbier-Mueller*, Purissima Benitez-Johannot et Jean Paul Barbier-Mueller, Eds. Geneva: Five Continents Press, pps. 194-199.
- 2002. "Palm-wine vessel, Container, Tobacco pipe, Bow harp." In Hans-Joachim Koloss, ed. <u>Africa: Art and Culture</u>. Ethnological Museum, Berlin. Prestel. p. 230.
- 2002 "Pipe, Drum, Figure" in Ezio Bassani, Michael Bockemuhl, Patrick McNaughton, Eds. <u>The Power of Form</u>. African Art from the Horstmann collection. Skira. Pps.196-201.
- 2001 "Body Art as a Visual Language." <u>AnthroNotes</u>. Smithsonian Institution Journal for Teachers; www.nmnh.si.edu/anth/outreach/anthnote/winter01/anthrnote.html.
- 1999 Catalogue entries 174, 175, 176, 177 <u>Afrika: Kunst und Kultur</u>. Jans Joachim Koloss, Ed. Museum für Völkerkunde, Berlin. Prestel.
- 1999 Museums of Ethnography and Natural History, <u>Grolier Online Encyclopedia.</u> http://gme.grolier.com/cgibin/gme bp?artbaseid=0201997.
- 1998 The Mangbetu. In <u>Art and Life in Africa</u>. A CD-ROM produced by the University of Iowa. (15 pages of text). (Revised and reissued in 2013)
- 1998 Abstract. Ethical Tension and Cultural Values: Dilemmas of the Anthropologist in Court. Law and Society meetings. Aspen, Colorado.
- 1997 "Ghanaians" (with Ama Boakyewa). Encyclopedia of American Immigrant Cultures. Macmillan. Pp. 331-335.
- 1997 "Beads and Jewelry". <u>The Encyclopedia of Sub-Saharan Africa</u>, ed. J. Middleton. New York: Simon and Schuster, Pps. 164-67.
- "Mangbetu Royal Architecture" and "Design in Mangbetu Architecture" (with Curtis Keim), in <a href="Encyclopedia of Vernacular Architecture">Encyclopedia of Vernacular Architecture</a>, ed. P. Oliver. Cambridge University Press. 3. VII.2.m (Mangbetu), 3. VII.2.m-I (Mangbetu palaces); 1.VII.1.m. Walls (Mangbetu).
- 1996 "Harp" in <u>Africa: The Art of a Continent. One Hundred Works of Power and Beauty</u>. New York: Guggenheim Museum, pp. 116-117
- 1996 "Ghana's Forests". Letter in Natural History 1996(4): p. 6.
- 1996 "Families". Editor's message <u>Faces</u>. April 1996: 4-5.
- 1996 "Bone Picking" Letter in African Arts, XXIX (1): 15-17.
- 1995 "The Opening of a Palace Museum in Ghana" <u>Anthropology Newsletter</u>. Dec. 1995: 22. (Reprinted in <u>Museum Anthropology</u> 19(2): 127-128).
- 1995 "Mangbetu Box" (4.79, p. 308); "Mbira" (4.80, p. 309); "Mother and Child" (4.81, p. 310); "Barkcloth" (4.75, p. 305). In Africa: The Art of a Continent, ed. Tom Phillips. London: Royal Academy of Arts.

- 1994 "Mangbetu Art", in <u>Visions of Africa: The Jerome L.Joss Collection of African Art</u>, ed. D. Ross. Los Angeles: Fowler Museum of Cultural History, Univ. of California, pp.142-144.
- 1994 "African Textiles: A Folio of Post Cards." Catalogue prepared for the San Francisco Airport Bureau of Exhibitions and Cultural Affairs
- 1993 "The End of a Transition: parting notes." Editorial note. Museum Anthropology 17(3): 2-3.
- "Truth or consequences: Some thoughts on constraints on curators in ethnographic museums. Forum" <u>The Journal of the Mid-Atlantic Museums Association</u>. Spring 1992: 11-14.
- 1992 Catalogue entries 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 155. <u>Kings of Africa</u>, ed. E. Beumers and H.J. Koloss, Maastrict: Foundation of the Kings. 320 pp.
- 1992 "A Curator Replies." African Arts XXV (3).
- "Introduction: Thinking about things." Editor's note. <u>Museum Anthropology</u> 16(3): 5-7.
- 1992 "From the Editors" (with C. Steiner). Editorial note. <u>Museum Anthropology</u> 16(1): 3.
- 1991 "Message from the Editor." Editorial note. <u>Museum Anthropology</u> 15(4): 5.
- 1991 "Reply to Jeanne Cannizzo." Letter. Museum Anthropology 15(4): 6.
- 1990 Catalogue Entries #58, 59. In <u>Art of Central Africa</u>, ed. J. Koloss. New York: The Metropolitan Museum of Art, pp. 74-76.
- "Comment on K. Arhin, Peasants in Asante in the Nineteenth Century." <u>Current Anthropology</u>, 24(4): 470.
- 1968 "Muslims and Citizens". Letter, <u>West Africa</u>. Nov. 9, 1968: 1311-1312.

# **POPULAR PUBLICATIONS**

- 2003 "Kumasi, Ghana." Natural History Magazine, 50 Destinations. Special issue: Spring. p. 78.
- 2001 Lessons from Iraq. AMNH Education Newsletter, "Musings": http://www.amnh.org/learn/musings/FS01/index.html
- 1999 with Pravina Shukla, "Body Art," Rotunda, December. Pp 2-3.
- 1998 "Steel Masquerade. Natural History. 4/98. p. 94.
- 1996 "Kingdom of Gold. Natural History 105(2): 36-47.
- 1995 "Introduction: Family issue. Faces, Feb. 1995.
- 1995 "Family Portraits. <u>Faces</u>, Feb 1995: 28-35
- 1995 "Recycling in Style. <u>Faces</u>, Dec. 1995: 13-17.
- 1994 "Remembering the Dead. Faces, July 1994: 2-3.
- 1993 "Confirm or Deny? Art and Antiques, April 1993: 11-12.
- 1992 "African Beadwork. Exhibition Catalogue for the Bureau of Exhibitions and Cultural Affairs, San Francisco International Airport
- 1992 "Having a Healthy Baby: Teenage mothers in Northern Nigeria." Faces, March 1992: 34-37.
- 1991 "Learning by Doing: Apprenticeship in Africa and America." Faces, Sept. 1991: 14-17.
- 1991 "Ndebele Arts" (with Margaret Courteney-Clarke) Faces, Jan. 1991: 1-4.
- 1990 "All Kinds of Maps. Faces, Feb. 1990: 26-32.
- 1990 "The Living Museum" (with Curtis A. Keim). Natural History, June 1990: 72-77.
- 1988 "Changing Childhood, Faces, Feb. 1988: 18-23.
- 1988 "Nigeria: Getting Married." Faces, Feb. 1988: 30-33.
- 1987 "Africa: Migrants to the Strangers' Quarter." Faces, Feb. 1987: 13-17.
- 1986 "Talking Drums and Talking Gongs." Faces, Sept 1986: 22-26.
- 1985 "Greeting a Patriarch." Faces, Sept. 1985: 20-23.
- 1985 "The Gypsies." Faces, March 1985: 20-22.
- 1985 "The Asante of West Africa." Faces, Jan. 1985: 4-8.
- 1983 "The Art and Artistry of African Textiles." Museum, 4(2): 46-51.
- 1982 "From Child to Fisherman," Natural History, March 1982: 44-47.
- "Young Traders of Northern Nigeria." Natural History, June 1981: 44-53. Reprinted in Conformity and Conflict: Readings in Cultural Anthropology, ed. J. Spradley and D. McCurdy. Boston: Little, Brown & Co. (1984). Pp. 246-254; Anthropology 84/85, ed. E. Angeloni. Guilford, Connecticut: The Dushkin Publishing Group. (1984), pp. 106-109, and annually thereafter through 1994. Also reprinted in Childhood Around the World, ed. John C. Reibsamen, Boston: Copley Publ. Group. (1981).
- 1975 "The Mossi." In <u>Family of Man</u>. London: Marshall Cavendish Publishers, Ltd, pp. 1950-52.