

IGUANIDAE

- 1811 Iguanoides Oppel, Die Ordn. Fam. Gatt. Rept.: 26. Type genus: "*Iguana* Linne" (= *Iguana* Laurenti, 1768).
- 1843 Hypsilophi Fitzinger, Syst. Rept.: 16. Type genus: *Hypsilophus* Wagler, 1830 (= *Iguana* Laurenti, 1768).
- 1987 Amblyrhynchina de Queiroz, Univ. California Publ. Zool., 118: 160. Type genus: *Amblyrhynchus* Bell, 1825.
- 1827 Iguanidae—Gray, Philos. Mag., London, 2: XXX.
- 1899 Iguanidae—Frost and Etheridge, Misc. Publ. Mus. Nat. Hist. Univ. Kansas, 81: 30.
- 1997 Iguaninae—Macey, Larson, Ananjeva, and Papenfuss, J. Mol. Evol., 44: 673.
- 1998 Iguaninae—Schulte, Macey, Larson, and Papenfuss, Mol. Phylogenet. Evol., 10: 374.
- Range: Desert regions of southwestern United States southward through subtropical and tropical western Mexico, including the Peninsula of Baja California and island in the Gulf of California, and from eastern Mexico in the state of Tamaulipas, through Central America at least to the Tropic of Capricorn in Paraguay and southeastern Brazil in South America, throughout most of the West Indies and islands off the coasts of South America, the Galápagos islands, and Fiji and the Tonga islands.

Amblyrhynchus Bell

- 1825 *Amblyrhynchus* Bell, Zool. J., London, 2: 206. Type species: *Amblyrhynchus cristatus* Bell, 1825, by monotypy.
- 1843 *Hypsilophus* (*Amblyrhynchus*)—Fitzinger, Syst. Rept.: 16.
- 1845 *Oreocephalus* Gray, Cat. Spec. Liz. Coll. Brit. Mus.: 189. Type species: *Amblyrhynchus cristatus* Bell, 1825, by monotypy.
- 1885 *Amblyrhynchus*—Boulenger, Cat. Liz. Brit. Mus. Nat. Hist., 2: 185.
- Range: Rocky coasts of various islands of the Galápagos Archipelago, Ecuador.

Amblyrhynchus cristatus Bell

- 1825 *Amblyrhynchus cristatus* Bell, Zool. J., London, 2: 206. Type locality: "Mexico" (in error); corrected by Eibl-Eibesfeldt, Senckenb. Biol., 37: 88, to "Narborough (Fernandina)". Holotype: Oxford Univ. Mus. Ref. No. 6176.
- 1831 *Iguana* (*A.*[*mblyrhynchus*]) *Cristatus*—Gray, in Cuvier, Animal Kingdom (Griffith), 9—Appendix: 37.
- 1831 *Iguana* (*A.*[*mblyrhynchus*]) *Ater* Gray, in Cuvier, Animal Kingdom (Griffith), 9—Appendix: 37. Type locality: "Galapagos". Holotype: not located. Synonymy by Boulenger, Cat. Liz. Brit. Mus. Nat. Hist., 2: 185.
- 1837 *Amblyrhynchus cristatus*—Duméril and Bibron, Erp. Gen., 4: 195.
- 1837 *Amblyrhynchus ater*—Duméril and Bibron, Erp. Gen., 4: 196.
- 1843 *Hypsilophus* (*Amblyrhynchus*) *cristatus*—Fitzinger, Syst. Rept.: 16.
- 1843 *Hypsilophus* (*Amblyrhynchus*) *ater*—Fitzinger, Syst. Rept.: 55.
- 1845 *Oreocephalus cristatus*—Gray, Cat. Spec. Liz. Coll. Brit. Mus.: 189.
- 1876 *Amblyrhynchus cristatus*—Steindachner, Festr. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien, 1876: 316; Pl. 3, 7.
- 1885 *Amblyrhynchus cristatus*—Boulenger, Cat. Liz. Brit. Mus. Nat. Hist., 2: 185.
- Range: Galápagos Archipelago.

Amblyrhynchus cristatus cristatus Bell

1956 *Amblyrhynchus cristatus cristatus*—Eibl-Eibesfeldt, Senckenb. Biol., 37: 88; Pl. 9, Fig. 1, 2a-b.

Range: Narborough (= Fernandina) Island, Galápagos Archipelago.

Amblyrhynchus cristatus albemarlensis Eibl-Eibesfeldt

1962 *Amblyrhynchus cristatus albemarlensis* Eibl-Eibesfeldt, Senckenb. Biol., 43: 184; Pl. 14, Fig. 2, 2f. Type locality: "Insel Albemarle (Isabella)". Holotype: Senckenb. Mus. Frankfurt No. 64179, by original designation.

Range: Albemarle (= Isabella) Island, Galápagos Archipelago.

Amblyrhynchus cristatus hassi Eibl-Eibesfeldt

1962 *Amblyrhynchus cristatus hassi* Eibl-Eibesfeldt, Senckenb. Biol., 43: 181; Pl. 15, Fig. 4; Fig. 2e, 3b. Type locality: "Indefatigable Südküste, westliche Akademiebucht Indefatigable (Santa Cruz), Galapagos-Inseln". Holotype: Senckenb. Mus. Frankfurt No. 57407, by original designation.

Range: Indefatigable (= Santa Cruz) Island, Galápagos Archipelago.

Amblyrhynchus cristatus mertensi Eibl-Eibesfeldt

1962 *Amblyrhynchus cristatus mertensi* Eibl-Eibesfeldt, Senckenb. Biol., 43: 185; Fig. 2c-d, 3d-e. Type locality: "etwa 3 km südwestlich der Wrack-Bucht der Insel Chatham (S. Cristobal), Galapagos Inseln". Holotype: Senckenb. Mus. Frankfurt No. 57430, by original designation.

Range: Chatham (= San Cristobal) and James (= Santiago) Islands, Galápagos Archipelago.

Amblyrhynchus cristatus nanus Garman

1892 *A[mblyrhynchus]. nanus* Garman, Bull. Essex Inst., 24: 80. Type locality: "Tower Island". Holotype: Brit. Mus. Nat. Hist. No. 99.5.4 (renumbered 1946.8.30.20).

1962 *Amblyrhynchus cristatus nanus*—Eibl-Eibesfeldt, Senckenb. Biol., 43: 189; Pl. 15, Fig. 6; Fig. 2b, 3g.

Range: Tower (= Genovesa) Island, Galápagos Archipelago.

Amblyrhynchus cristatus sielmanni Eibl-Eibesfeldt

1962 *Amblyrhynchus cristatus sielmanni* Eibl-Eibesfeldt, Senckenb. Biol., 43: 188, Fig. 2h, 3f. Type locality: "Westküste der Insel Abington". Holotype: Senckenb. Mus. Frankfurt No. 57417, by original designation.

Range: Abington (= Pinta) Island, Galápagos Archipelago.

Amblyrhynchus cristatus venustissimus Eibl-Eibesfeldt

1956 *Amblyrhynchus cristatus venustissimus* Eibl-Eibesfeldt, Senckenb. Biol., 37: 89. Type locality: "Nordküste der Insel Hood (Española)". Holotype: Senckenb. Mus. Frankfurt No. 49851, by original designation.

Range: Hood (= Española) and Gardner Islands, Galápagos Archipelago.

Brachylophus Cuvier

- 1829 *Brachylophus* Cuvier in Guérin-Méneville, Icon. Regne Animal, 1: Pl. 9, Fig. 1. Type species: *Iguana fasciata* Brongniart 1800, by monotypy.
- 1831 *Iguana (Brachylophus)*—Gray, in Cuvier, Animal Kingdom (Griffith), 9—Appendix: 37.
- 1843 *Hypsilophus (Brachylophus)* —Fitzinger, Syst. Rept.: 16.
- 1862 *Chloroscarteres* Günther, Proc. Zool. Soc. London, 1862: 189. Type species: *Chloroscarteres fasciatus* Günther, 1862, by monotypy. Junior primary homonym of *Chloroscarteres* Brongniart, 1800.
- 1885 *Brachylophus*—Boulenger, Cat. Liz. Brit. Mus. Nat. Hist., 2: 192.
- Range: Numerous islands of the Fiji Island Group and the Tonga (= Friendly) Island Group, Iles Wallis northeast of Fiji, and Efate in the New Hebrides, all in the southwestern Pacific Ocean.

Brachylophus bulabula Fisher, Harlow, Edwards, and Keogh

- 2008 *Brachylophus bulabula* Fisher, Harlow, Edwards, and Keogh in Keogh, Edwards, Fisher, and Harlow, Philosoph. Trans. R. Soc., B, 363: 3419. Type locality: "Navuloa Village, Ovalau Island, Republic of Fiji (17° 42' 05.95" S, 178° 45' 42.12" E)". Holotype: California Acad. Sci. No. 172524, by original designation.
- Range: Larger northwestern islands of the Fijian Islands Viti group, including Ovalau, Gau, Kadavu and Viti Levu; introduced on Vanuatu and Efate islands.

Brachylophus fasciatus (Brongniart)

- 1800 *Iguana fasciata* Brongniart, Bull. Sci. Soc. Philomath., 2: 90; Pl. 6, Fig. 1. Type locality: none given; probably Tongatapu in the Tonga Islands according to Gibbons, J. Herpetol., 15: 256. Holotype: none designated.
- 1802 *Agama fasciata*—Daudin, Hist. Nat. Gen. Part. Rept., 3: 352.
- 1829 *Brachylophus fasciatus*—Cuvier in Guérin-Méneville, Icon. Regne Animal, 1: 9; Pl. 9, Fig. 1, 1a-c.
- 1831 *Iguana (Brachylophus) fasciatus*—Gray, in Cuvier, Animal Kingdom (Griffith), 9—Appendix: 37.
- 1843 *Hypsilophus (Brachylophus) fasciatus*—Fitzinger, Syst. Rept.: 16.
- 1862 *Chloroscarteres fasciatus* Günther, Proc. Zool. Soc. London, 1862: 189; Pl. 25. Type locality: "Feegee Islands". Syntypes: Brit. Mus. Nat. Hist. No. 55.8.13.1-2 (renumbered 1946.8.3.83-84).
- 1885 *Brachylophus fasciatus*—Boulenger, Cat. Liz. Brit. Mus. Nat. Hist., 2: 192.
- 1970 *Brachylophus brevicephalus* Avery and Tanner, Great Basin Nat., 30: 167. Type locality: "Nukalofa, Tongatabu Island, Friendly Islands". Holotype: Brigham Young Univ. No. 32662, by original designation. Synonymy by Gibbons, J. Herpetol., 15: 257.
- 1981 *Brachylophus fasciatus*—Gibbons, J. Herpetol., 15: 255.
- Range: In the Fiji Island Group recorded from the islands of Wakaya, Ovalau, Moturiki, Gau, Beqa, Vatuele, Kanduvu, Ono, Dravuni, Taveuni, Nggamea, Vanua, Balavu, Avea, Vatu Vara, Lakeba, Aiwa, Oneata, Vanua Levu, Vanua Vatu, Totoya, Kabara and Fulaga; records from Cikobia, Koro, Naviti and Yasawa; in the Tonga Island Group known from the islands of Tongatapu, Va'vau, Ha'apai and Eui, but likely to occur elsewhere; also recorded from Iles Wallis northeast of Fiji, and from Efate Island in the New Hebrides, where it may have been recently introduced.

Brachylophus vitiensis Gibbons

1981 *Brachylophus vitiensis* Gibbons, J. Herpetol., 15: 257; Pl. I, IIa, c-d; Fig. 2, 4a, 5a. Type locality: "Yaduataba island (16° 50' S; 178° 20' E), Fiji". Holotype: Mus. Comp. Zool. No. 157192, by original designation.

Range: Known only from the type locality.

Conolophus Fitzinger

1843 *Hypsilophus* (*Conolophus*) Fitzinger, Syst. Rept.: 16. Type species: *Amblyrhynchus demarllii* Duméril and Bibron 1837, by original designation.

1885 *Conolophus*—Boulenger, Cat. Liz. Brit. Mus. Nat. Hist., 2: 186.

Range: The Galápagos Archipelago.

Conolophus marthae Gentile and Snell

2009 *Conolophus rosada* Gentile, Fabiani, Marquez, Snell, Snell, Tapia, and Sbordoni, Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA, 106: 507-511. Name disclaimed for purposes of nomenclature (see Art. 8.2, 8.3 in ICZN, 1999).

2009 *Conolophus marthae* Gentile and Snell, Zootaxa, 2201: 2. Type locality: "approximately four km north of the Equator on the top of Volcan Wolf, Isla Isabela, Galápagos National Park, Ecuador (0.03792° N; 91.36324°W, datum WGS84". Holotype; free-ranging animal permanently branded with the number 117 and with Passive Integrate Transponder 091-601-303 in posterior leg.

Range: Volcán Wolf, Isla Isabela, Galapagos Islands.

Conolophus pallidus Heller

1903 *Conolophus pallidus* Heller, Proc. Washington Acad. Sci., 5: 87. Type locality: "Barrington Island, Galapagos Archipelago". Holotype: Stanford Univ. Mus. (now in California Acad. Sci.) No. 4749.

1913 *Conolophus pallidus*—Van Denburgh and Slevin, Proc. California Acad. Sci., 4th Ser., 2: 190.

Range: Barrington (= Santa Fe) Island, Galápagos Archipelago.

Conolophus subcristatus (Gray)

1831 *Amb.[lyrhynchus] subcristatus* Gray, Zool. Misc.: 6. Type locality: "Galapagos?".

Holotype: not located.

1837 *Amblyrhynchus Demarllii* Duméril and Bibron, Erp. Gen., 4: 197. Type locality: "inconnue". Holotype: not located, although presumably originally in Mus. Natl. Hist. Nat. Paris. Synonymy by Gray, Cat. Spec. Liz. Coll. Brit. Mus.: 188.

1843 *Hypsilophus* (*Conolophus*) *Demarllii*—Fitzinger, Syst. Rept.: 16.

1845 *Trachycephalus subcristatus*—Gray, Cat. Spec. Liz. Coll. Brit. Mus.: 188.

1876 *Conolophus subcristatus*—Steindachner, Festr. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien, 1876: 322; Pl. 4, Pl. 7, Fig. 5.

1885 *Conolophus subcristatus*—Boulenger, Cat. Liz. Brit. Mus. Nat. Hist., 2: 187.

1899 *Conolophus subcristatus pictus* Rothschild and Hartert, Novit. Zool., Tring, 6: 102. Type locality: "Narborough". Syntypes: Brit. Mus. Nat. Hist. No. 99.5.6.41-44. Synonymy by Van Denburgh and Slevin, Proc. California Acad. Sci., 4th Ser., 2: 188)

1913 *Conolophus subcristatus*—Van Denburgh and Slevin, Proc. California Acad. Sci., 4th Ser., 2: 188.

Range: The islands of James (= Santiago), Indefatigable (= Santa Cruz), South Seymour, Albemarle (= Isabela), and Narborough (= Fernandina), Galápagos Archipelago.

Ctenosaura Wiegmann

1828 *Ctenosaura* Wiegmann, Isis von Oken, 21: 371. Type species: *Ctenosaura cycluroides* Wiegmann 1828 (= *Lacerta acanthura* Shaw, 1802), by subsequent designation of Fitzinger, Syst. Rept.: 16.

1843 *Cyclura* (*Ctenosaura*) —Fitzinger, Syst. Rept.: 16.

1845 *Enyaliosaurus* Gray, Cat. Spec. Liz. Coll. Brit. Mus.: 192. Type species: *Cyclura quinquecarinata* Gray, 1842, by monotypy. Synonymy by de Queiroz, Copeia, 1987: 892.

1866 *Cachryx* Cope, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 18: 124. Type species: *Cachryx defensor* Cope, 1866, by monotypy. Synonymy by Boulenger, Proc. Zool. Soc. London, 1886: : 241.

1885 *Ctenosaura*—Boulenger, Cat. Liz. Brit. Mus. Nat. Hist., 2: 195.

1928 *Ctenosaura*—Bailey, Proc. U.S. Natl. Mus., 73: 7;

1987 *Ctenosaura*—de Queiroz, Copeia, 1987: 892.

2000 *Ctenosaura* (*Ctenosaura*)—Köhler, Schroth, and Streit, Amphibia-Reptila, 21: 186.

2000 *Ctenosaura* (*Enyaliosaurus*)—Köhler, Schroth, and Streit, Amphibia-Reptila, 21: 187.

2000 *Ctenosaura* (*Loganosaura*) Köhler, Schroth, and Streit, Amphibia-Reptila, 21: 187. Type species: *Ctenosaura bakeri* Stejneger, 1901, by original designation.

Range: Arid and subhumid lowlands of México and Central America, from southeastern Baja California and the vicinity of Hermosillo, Sonora, in western México, and from near the Tropic of Cancer in Tamaulipas, eastern México, southward along both the Atlantic and Pacific versants through most of Central America to Panamá, in the vicinity of Colón on the north and Ciudad Panamá on the south, as well as on various off-shore islands and the Colombian islands of the western Caribbean.

Ctenosaura acanthura (Shaw)

1802 *Lacerta Acanthura* Shaw, Gen. Zool., 3(1): 216. Type locality: none given; designated by Bailey, Proc. U.S. Natl. Mus., 73: 10, as "Tampico, Tamaulipas, Mexico". Holotype: Brit. Mus. Nat. Hist. No. xxii 20a (renumbered 1946.8.30.19).

1820 *Uromastix acanthurus*—Merrem, Tent. Syst. Amph.: 56.

1825 *Cyclura teres* Harlan, J. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 4: 250; Pl. 16. Type locality: "Tampico", Tamaulipas, Mexico. Holotype: Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, now lost. Synonymy by Boulenger, Cat. Liz. Brit. Mus. Nat. Hist., 2: 195)

1827 *Cyclura acanthura*—Gray, Ann. Philosoph., N.S., 2: 57.

1828 *Ct.[enosaura] cycluroides* Wiegmann, Isis von Oken, 21: 371. Type locality: none given; restricted to "Veracruz, Veracruz", Mexico, by Smith and Taylor, Bull. U.S. Natl. Mus., 199: 74. Syntypes: Zool. Mus. Berlin No. 576, 578; Mus. Comp. Zool. No. 22453. Synonymy by Boulenger, Cat. Liz. Brit. Mus. Nat. Hist., 2: 195.

- 1831 *Cyclura Shawii* Gray, in Cuvier, Animal Kingdom (Griffith), 9—Appendix: 38. Substitute name for *Lacerta acanthura* Shaw, 1802,
- 1831 *Iguana (Ctenosaura) Cycluroides*—Gray, in Cuvier, Animal Kingdom (Griffith), 9—Appendix: 37.
- 1831 *Iguana (Ctenosaura) Armata* Gray, in Cuvier, Animal Kingdom (Griffith), 9—Appendix: 38. Type locality: none given; designated by Smith and Taylor, Bull. U.S. Natl. Mus., 199: 74, as "Tampico, Tamaulipas", Mexico. Holotype: not located. Synonymy by Boulenger, Cat. Liz. Brit. Mus. Nat. Hist., 2: 195)
- 1831 *Iguana (Ctenosaura) Lanceolata* Gray, in Cuvier, Animal Kingdom (Griffith), 9—Appendix: 38. Type locality: none given; designated by Smith and Taylor, Bull. U.S. Natl. Mus., 199: 74, as "Tampico, Tamaulipas", Mexico. Holotype: not located. Synonymy by Gray, Cat. Spec. Liz. Coll. Brit. Mus.: 191(?); Boulenger, Cat. Liz. Brit. Mus. Nat. Hist., 2: 195.
- 1831 *Iguana (Ctenosaura) Bellii* Gray, in Cuvier, Animal Kingdom (Griffith), 9—Appendix: 38. Type locality: none given; designated by Smith and Taylor, Bull. U.S. Natl. Mus., 199: 74, as "Tampico, Tamaulipas", Mexico. Holotype: not located. Synonymy by Boulenger, Cat. Liz. Brit. Mus. Nat. Hist., 2: 195.
- 1831 *Iguana (Cyclura) Teres*—Gray, in Cuvier, Animal Kingdom (Griffith), 9—Appendix: 39.
- 1834 *C.[tenosaura] articulata* Wiegmann, Herpetol. Mexicana: 43. Substitute name for *Iguana (Ctenosaura) armata* Gray, 1831.
- 1834 *C.[tenosaura] denticulata* Wiegmann, Herpetol. Mexicana: 43; Pl. 3. Substitute name for *Ctenosaura cycluroides* Wiegmann 1828)
- 1843 *Cyclura (Ctenosaura) denticulata*—Fitzinger, Syst. Rept.: 56.
- 1843 *Cyclura semicristata* Fitzinger, Syst. Rept.: 56. Substitute name for *Cyclura denticulata* Wiegmann 1834.
- 1843 *Cyclura (Ctenosaura) articulata*—Fitzinger, Syst. Rept.: 56.
- 1843 *Cyclura (Ctenosaura) Shawii*—Fitzinger, Syst. Rept.: 56.
- 1843 *Cyclura (Ctenosaura) Bellii*—Fitzinger, Syst. Rept.: 56.
- 1845 *Ctenosaura acanthura*—Gray, Cat. Spec. Liz. Coll. Brit. Mus.: 191.
- 1855 *Cyclura denticulata*—Hallowell, J. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, Ser. 2, 3: 36.
- 1870 *Cyclura (Ctenosaura) acanthura*—Cope, Proc. Am. Philos. Soc., 11: 161.
- 1874 *Ctenosaura teres*—Bocourt, Miss. Scient. Mex. Amer. Centr., Rech. Zool., 3(1): 142.
- 1885 *Ctenosaura acanthura*—Boulenger, Cat. Liz. Brit. Mus. Nat. Hist., 2: 195.
- 1886 *Ctenosaura multispinis* (part) Cope, Proc. Am. Philos. Soc., 23: 267. Type locality: "Dondomingovillo, in the state of Oaxaca"; corrected by Smith and Taylor, Bull. U.S. Natl. Mus., 199: 74, to "Dondominguillo". Syntypes: Including U.S. Natl. Mus. Nat. Hist. No. 72737 according to Cochran, Bull. U.S. Natl. Mus., 220: 106. Synonymy by Bailey, Proc. U.S. Natl. Mus., 73: 10.
- 1928 *Ctenosaura acanthura*—Bailey, Proc. U.S. Natl. Mus., 73: 9; Pl. 1-4.
- 1950 *Ctenosaura acanthura*—Smith and Taylor, Bull. U.S. Natl. Mus., 199: 74.
- 1995 *Ctenosaura acanthura*—de Queiroz, Publ. Espec. Mus. Zool. Univ. Nac. Aut. Mexico, 9: 9.
- 2000 *Ctenosaura (Ctenosaura) acanthura*—Köhler, Schroth, and Streit, Amphibia-Reptila, 21: 187.
- 2002 *Ctenosaura acanthura*—Köhler, Schwarzleguane: 60.

Range: Eastern México, from Liera and Tepehuaje de Arriba near the Tropic of Cancer in Tamaulipas southward to the Isthmus of Tehuantepec in southeastern Veracruz and eastern Oaxaca as well as the Central Depression of Chiapas, at elevations below 570 meters.

Ctenosaura alfredschmidti Köhler, 1995

1995 *Ctenosaura alfredschmidti* Köhler, *Salamandra*, 31: 5; Fig. 3–8. Type locality: "70 km östl. Von Escarcega auf der Straße nach Chetumal, Campeche, Mexico". Holotype: Senckenb. Mus. Frankfurt No. 69019, by original designation.

2000 *Ctenosaura (Enyaliosaurus) alfredschmidti*—Köhler, Schroth, and Streit, *Amphibia-Reptila*, 21: 188.

2002 *Ctenosaura alfredschmidti*—Köhler, *Schwarzleguane*: 63.

2004 *Ctenosaura alfredschmidti*—Radachowsky, García Anleu, and Köhler, *Salamandra*, 40: 11.

Range: The Yucatan Peninsula, in the state of Campeche, and Quintana Roo, Mexico, as well as adjacent Guatemala. .

Ctenosaura bakeri Stejneger

1901 *Ctenosaura bakeri* Stejneger, *Proc. U.S. Natl. Mus.*, 23: 467. Type locality: "Utila Island, Honduras". Holotype: U.S. Natl. Mus. Nat. Hist. No. 26317, by original designation.

1928 *Ctenosaura bakeri*—Bailey, *Proc. U.S. Natl. Mus.*, 73: 38; Pl. 21-22.

1973 *Enyaliosaurus bakeri*—Meyer and Wilson, *Contrib. Sci. Nat. Hist. Mus. Los Angeles Co.*, 244: 24.

1973 *Ctenosaura bakeri*—Wilson and Hahn, *Bull. Florida State Mus., Biol. Ser.*, 17: 114.

1987 *Ctenosaura bakeri*—de Queiroz, *Copeia*, 1987: 902.

2000 *Ctenosaura (Loganosaura) bakeri*—Köhler, Schroth, and Streit, *Amphibia-Reptila*, 21: 187.

2002 *Ctenosaura bakeri*—Köhler, *Schwarzleguane*: 66.

Range: Isla de Utila, Isla de Roatán, and Isla de Santa Elena of the Islas de la Bahía off the northern coast of Honduras.

Ctenosaura clarki Bailey

1928 *Ctenosaura clarki* Bailey, *Proc. U.S. Natl. Mus.*, 73: 44; Pl. 27. Type locality: "Ovopeo, Michoacan, Mexico"; corrected by Duellman and Duellman, *Occas. Pap. Mus. Zool. Univ. Michigan*, 598: 1, to "Oropeo, . . . at an elevation of about 1000 feet in the lower Tepalcataepec Valley, about 8 miles south of La Huacana", Michoacan, Mexico. Holotype: *Mus. Comp. Zool.* No. 22454.

1950 *Enyaliosaurus clarki*—Smith and Taylor, *Bull. U.S. Natl. Mus.*, 199: 76.

1959 *Enyaliosaurus clarki*—Duellman and Duellman, *Occas. Pap. Mus. Zool. Univ. Michigan*, 598: 1; Fig. 1; Pl. 1.

1961 *Ctenosaura clarkii*—Cochran, *Bull. U.S. Natl. Mus.*, 220: 105. Incorrect subsequent spelling of the species name.

1987 *Ctenosaura clarki*—de Queiroz, *Copeia*, 1987: 902.

1995 *Ctenosaura (Enyaliosaurus) clarki*—de Queiroz, *Publ. Espec. Mus. Zool. Univ. Nac. Aut. Mexico*, 9: 13.

- 2000 *Ctenosaura (Enyaliosaurus) clarki*—Köhler, Schroth, and Streit, *Amphibia-Reptila*, 21: 188.
- 2002 *Ctenosaura clarki*—Köhler, *Schwarzleguane*: 73.
- Range: Western México in the valleys of the Ríos Tepalcatepec and Balsas, Michoacán, between 200 and 510 meters.

Ctenosaura conspicuosa Dickerson

- 1919 *Ctenosaura conspicuosa* Dickerson, *Bull. Am. Mus. Nat. Hist.*, 41: 461. Type locality: "San Esteban Island, [Sonora,] Gulf of California, Mexico". Holotype: *Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. No. 5027*, by original designation; now *U.S. Natl. Mus. Nat. Hist. No. 64440* according to Cochran, *Bull. U.S. Natl. Mus.*, 220: 105.
- 1955 *Ctenosaura hemilopha conspicuosa*—Lowe and Norris, *Herpetologica*, 11: 89.
- 1999 *Ctenosaura conspicuosa*—Grismer, *Herpetologica*, 55: 448.
- 2002 *Ctenosaura conspicuosa*—Grismer, *Amph. Rept. Baja California*: 119; Fig 4.9.
- 2002 *Ctenosaura conspicuosa*—Köhler, *Schwarzleguane*: 77.
- 2002 *Ctenosaura conspicuosa*—Grismer, *Amph. Rept. Baja California*: 117.
- Range: Isla San Esteban and Isla Cholludo, in the Gulf of California, Sonora, México.

Ctenosaura defensor (Cope)

- 1866 *Cachryx defensor* Cope, *Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia*, 18: 124. Type locality: "Yucatan"; restricted by Bailey, *Proc. U.S. Natl. Mus.*, 73: 49, to "Chichén Itzá, Yucatan, Mexico". Syntypes: *U.S. Natl. Mus. Nat. Hist. No. 12282*.
- 1886 *Ctenosaura erythromelas* Boulenger, *Proc. Zool. Soc. London*, 1886: 241; Pl. 23. Type locality: "not known"; designated by Smith and Taylor, *Bull. U.S. Natl. Mus.*, 199: 74, as "Balchacaj, Campeche". Holotype: *Brit. Mus. Nat. Hist. No. 86.8.9.1* (renumbered 1946.8.30.18). Synonymy by Duellman, *Univ. Kansas Publ. Mus. Nat. Hist.*, 15: 598)
- 1887 *Cachryx erythromelas*—Cope, *Bull. U.S. Natl. Mus.*, 32: 43.
- 1890 *Ctenosaura defensor*—Günther, *Biol. Centr. Amer., Rept. Batr.*, Parts 11–14: 58.
- 1911 *Ctenosaura (Cachryx) annectens* Werner, *Jahrb. Hamburg. Wiss. Anst.*, 27: 25. Type locality: none given. Holotype: *Zool. Mus. Hamburg*, destroyed. Synonymy with *Ctenosaura erythromelas* by Bailey, *Proc. U.S. Natl. Mus.*, 73: 46.
- 1928 *Ctenosaura erythromelas*—Bailey, *Proc. U.S. Natl. Mus.*, 73: 46; Pl. 28-29.
- 1928 *Ctenosaura defensor*—Bailey, *Proc. U.S. Natl. Mus.*, 73: 48; Pl. 30.
- 1950 *Enyaliosaurus erythromelas*—Smith and Taylor, *Bull. U.S. Natl. Mus.*, 199: 77.
- 1965 *Enyaliosaurus defensor*—Duellman, *Univ. Kansas Publ. Mus. Nat. Hist.*, 15: 598.
- 1987 *Ctenosaura defensor*—de Queiroz, *Copeia*, 1987: 902.
- 1995 *Ctenosaura (Enyaliosaurus) defensor*—de Queiroz, *Publ. Espec. Mus. Zool. Univ. Nac. Aut. Mexico*, 9: 13.
- 2000 *Ctenosaura (Enyaliosaurus) defensor*—Köhler, Schroth, and Streit, *Amphibia-Reptila*, 21: 188.
- 2002 *Ctenosaura defensor*—Köhler, *Schwarzleguane*: 79.
- Range: The Yucatán Peninsula of México.

Ctenosaura flavidorsalis Köhler and Klemmer

- 1994 *Ctenosaura flavidorsalis* Köhler and Klemmer, Salamandra, 30: 197; Fig. 2-8. Type locality: "1 km südl La Paz (750 m ü N.N.; 14° 16', 87° 40'; Dpto. La Paz, Honduras". Holotype: Senckenb. Mus. Frankfurt No. 75845, by original designation.
- 2000 *Ctenosaura (Enyaliosaurus) flavidorsalis*—Köhler, Schroth, and Streit, Amphibia-Reptila, 21: 188.
- 2002 *Ctenosaura flavoviridis*—Köhler, Schwarzleguane: 82.
- Range: El Salvador in the departments of Morazán, La Unión, Santa Ana, and San Vicentin, and in the adjacent departments of La Paz and Intibuca, Honduras.

Ctenosaura hemilopha Cope

- 1835 *Iguana (Cyclura) acanthura* de Blainville, Nouv. Ann. Mus. Natl. Hist. Nat., Paris, Ser. 3., 4: 288; Pl. 24, Fig. 1. Type locality : "Californie". Syntypes: Mus. Natl. Hist. Nat. Paris, from which Brygoo, Bull. Mus. Natl. Hist. Nat. Paris, Sect. A, Zool., 11 (Supplement): 6, designated as lectotype Mus. Natl. Hist. Nat. Paris No. 2245. Junior homonym of *Lacerta acanthura* Shaw.
- 1865 *Cyclura (Ctenosaura) hemilopha* Cope, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 17: 105. Type locality: "Cape St. Lucas". Syntypes: U.S. Natl. Mus. Nat. Hist. No. 529 (4 specimens).
- 1867 *Ctenosaura hemilopha*—Cope, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 18: 312.
- 1882 *Ctenosaura interrupta* Bocourt, Naturaliste, Paris, 2: 47. Type locality: "Californie"; restricted by Smith and Taylor, Bull. U.S. Natl. Mus., 199: 75, to "Cape San Lucas". Syntypes: Mus. Natl. Hist. Nat. Paris No. 2243, 2245, 2843; Brit. Mus. Nat. Hist. No. 85.11.2.1 (renumbered 1946.8.3.85). Synonymy by Boulenger, Cat. Liz. Brit. Mus. Nat. Hist., 2: 197)
- 1885 *Ctenosaura hemilopha*—Boulenger, Cat. Liz. Brit. Mus. Nat. Hist., 2: 197.
- 1919 *Ctenosaura insulana* Dickerson, Bull. Am. Mus. Nat. Hist., 41: 462. Type locality: "Cerralvo Island, Gulf of California, Mexico". Holotype: Am. Mus. Nat. Hist. No. 2694, by original designation; now U.S. Natl. Mus. Nat. Hist. No. 64439 according to Cochran, Bull. U.S. Natl. Mus., 220: 105. Synonymy by Grismer, Herpetologica, 55: 450.
- 1928 *Ctenosaura hemilopha*—Bailey, Proc. U.S. Natl. Mus., 73: 17; Pl. 5.
- 1955 *Ctenosaura hemilopha insulana*—Lowe and Norris, Herpetologica, 11: 90.
- 1955 *Ctenosaura hemilopha [hemilopha]*—Lowe and Norris, Herpetologica, 11: 90.
- 1969 *Ctenosaura hemilopha*—Hardy and McDiarmid, Univ. Kansas Publ. Mus. Nat. Hist., 18: 119.
- 1972 *Ctenosaura hemilopha hemilopha*—Smith, Great Basin Nat., 32: 104.
- 1999 *Ctenosaura hemilopha*—Grismer, Herpetologica, 55: 449.
- 2000 *Ctenosaura (Ctenosaura) hemilopha*—Köhler, Schroth, and Streit, Amphibia-Reptila, 21: 187.
- 2002 *Ctenosaura hemilopha*—Grismer, Amph. Rept. Baja California: 117; Fig. 4, 8.
- 2002 *Ctenosaura hemilopha*—Köhler, Schwarzleguane: 82.
- 2002 *Ctenosaura hemilopha*—Grismer, Amph. Rept. Baja California: 117.
- Range: Southern Baja California, from near Loreto southward along the Sierra la Giganta to the west coast near Arroyo Seco and throughout the Cape Region, and on Isla Cerralvo in the Gulf of California.

Ctenosaura macrolopha Smith

- 1972 *Ctenosaura hemilopha macrolopha* Smith, Great Basin Nat., 32: 104. Type locality: "La Posa, San Carlos Bay, 10 mi NW Guaymas, Sonora". Holotype: Field Mus. Nat. Hist. No. 108705, by original designation.
- 1999 *Ctenosaura macrolopha*—Grismer, Herpetologica, 55: 449.
- 2002 *Ctenosaura macrolopha*—Köhler, Schwarzleguane: 89.
- Range: Northwestern México from the vicinity of Querobabi, northern Sonora, southward through the northern third of Sinaloa, and inland at low elevations in the Pacific drainage to southwestern Chihuahua.

Ctenosaura melanosterna Buckley and Axtell

- 1997 *Ctenosaura melanosterna* Buckley and Axtell, Copeia, 1997: 139; Fig. 1-3. Type locality: "2 km south of Coyoles Central, Department of Yoro, Honduras". Holotype: Univ. Kans. Mus. Nat. Hist. No. 101441, by original designation.
- 2000 *Ctenosaura (Loganosaura) melanosterna*—Köhler, Schroth, and Streit, Amphibia-Reptila, 21: 187.
- 2002 *Ctenosaura melanosterna*—Köhler, Schwarzleguane: 90.
- Range: Aguan Valley and the Cayos Cochinos, northern Honduras.

Ctenosaura nolascensis Smith

- 1972 *Ctenosaura hemilopha nolascensis* Smith, Great Basin Nat., 32: 107. Type locality: "Isla San Pedro Nolasco, Sonora". Holotype: Univ. Colorado Mus. Nat. Hist. No. 26391, by original designation.
- 1999 *Ctenosaura nolacensis*—Grismer, Herpetologica, 55: 449.
- 2002 *Ctenosaura nolacensis*—Grismer, Amph. Rept. Baja California: 120; Fig. 4.10.
- 2002 *Ctenosaura nolacensis*—Köhler, Schwarzleguane: 93.
- 2002 *Ctenosaura nolascensis*—Grismer, Amph. Rept. Baja California: 120.
- Range: Isla San Pedro Nolasco in the Gulf of California, Sonora, western México.

Ctenosaura oaxacana Köhler and Hasbun

- 2001 *Ctenosaura oaxacana* Köhler and Hasbun, Senckenb. Biol., 81: 260; Fig. 1, 2, 3b, 4b, 5b, 6. Type locality: "Tehuantepec, Estado de Oaxaca, México". Holotype: Senckenb. Mus. Frankfurt. No. 43259, by original designation.
- 2002 *Ctenosaura oaxacana*—Köhler, Schwarzleguane: 95.
- Range: Pacific slopes of the Isthmus of Tehuantepec, Oaxaca, Mexico.

Ctenosaura oedirhina de Queiroz

- 1987 *Ctenosaura oedirhina* de Queiroz, Copeia, 1987: 892; Fig. 1-2. Type locality: "4.8 km (converted from 3 miles) west of Roatán on the path to Flowers Bay, Isla de Roatán, Departamento de las Islas de la Bahía, Honduras.". Holotype: Univ. Florida No. 28532, by original designation.
- 2000 *Ctenosaura (Loganosaura) oedirhina*—Köhler, Schroth, and Streit, Amphibia-Reptila, 21: 187.
- 2002 *Ctenosaura oedirhina*—Köhler, Schwarzleguane: 99.
- Range: Isla de Roatán and its satellite Isla de Santa Elena, Honduras.

Ctenosaura palearis Stejneger

- 1899 *Ctenosaura palearis* Stejneger, Proc. U.S. Natl. Mus., 21: 381. Type locality: "Gualan, Guatemala". Holotype: U.S. Natl. Mus. Nat. Hist. No. 22703.
- 1928 *Ctenosaura palearis*—Bailey, Proc. U.S. Natl. Mus., 73: 40; Pl. 22-23.
- 1963 *Enyaliosaurus palearis*—Stuart, Misc. Publ. Mus. Zool. Univ. Michigan, 122: 68.
- 1987 *Ctenosaura palearis*—de Queiroz, Copeia, 1987: 902.
- 1997 *Ctenosaura palearis*—Buckley and Axtell, Copeia, 1997: 144.
- 2000 *Ctenosaura (Loganosaura) palearis*—Köhler, Schroth, and Streit, Amphibia-Reptila, 21: 187.
- 2002 *Ctenosaura palearis*—Köhler, Schwarzleguane: 104.
- Range: Arid tropical forests in the upper valley of the Río Motagua in southeastern Guatemala.

Ctenosaura pectinata (Wiegmann)

- 1834 *Cyclura pectinata* Wiegmann, Herpetol. Mexicana: 42; Pl. 2. Type locality: "Mexico". Restricted by Bailey, Proc. U.S. Natl. Mus., 73: 25, to "Colima, Colima, Mexico". Holotype: Zool. Mus. Berlin No. 574.
- 1843 *Cyclura (Cyclura) pectinata*—Fitzinger, Syst. Rept.: 56.
- 1845 *Ctenosaura pectinata*—Gray, Cat. Spec. Liz. Coll. Brit. Mus.: 191.
- 1886 *Ctenosaura brevirostris* Cope, Proc. Am. Philos. Soc., 23: 268. Type locality: "Colima, in western Mexico". Syntypes: U.S. Natl. Mus. Nat. Hist. No. 24708–09, according to Cochran, Bull. U.S. Natl. Mus., 220: 105. Synonymy by Smith, J. Washington Acad. Sci., 39: 36.
- 1886 *Ctenosaura teres brachylopha* Cope, Proc. Am. Philos. Soc., 23: 269. Type locality: "Mazatlan, Sinaloa, Mexico". Syntypes: U.S. Natl. Mus. Nat. Hist. No. 7180-3. Synonymy by Smith, Univ. Kansas Sci. Bull., 22: 134.
- 1928 *Ctenosaura brachylopha*—Bailey, Proc. U.S. Natl. Mus., 73: 22; Pl. 6.
- 1928 *Ctenosaura pectinata*—Bailey, Proc. U.S. Natl. Mus., 73: 24; Pl. 7-11.
- 1928 *Ctenosaura brevirostris*—Bailey, Proc. U.S. Natl. Mus., 73: 27; Pl. 12, 13, 15.
- 1928 *Ctenosaura parkeri* Bailey, Proc. U.S. Natl. Mus., 73: 22; Pl. 14-15. Type locality: "Barranca Ibarra, Jalisco, Mexico". Holotype: U.S. Natl. Mus. Nat. Hist. No. 18967. Synonymy by Smith, J. Washington Acad. Sci., 39: 36.
- 1949 *Ctenosaura pectinata*—Smith, J. Washington Acad. Sci., 39: 36.
- 2000 *Ctenosaura (Ctenosaura) pectinata*—Köhler, Schroth, and Streit, Amphibia-Reptila, 21: 187.
- 2002 *Ctenosaura pectinata*—Köhler, Schwarzleguane: 105.
- Range: Western México, from just north of Culiacán, Sinaloa, southward at elevations below 1050 meters to the Isthmus of Tehuantepec in southsouthwestern Chiapas; also the Isla de las Tres Marías and Isla Isabela in the Pacific Ocean west of Nayarit.

Ctenosaura praeocularis Hasbún and Köhler

- 2009 *Ctenosaura praeocularis* Hasbún and Köhler, J. Herpetol., 43: 197; Fig.3-5. Type locality: "Cerro Las Mesitas, 10 km east of Sabanagrande toward Nueva Armenia, Montegrande, Departamento Francisco Morazán, Honduras, 800 m, 13°46.43' N, 86°11.83' W." Holotype: Senckenb. Mus. Frankfurt No. 79520, by original designation.
- Range: The Pacific versant of eastern Honduras in departments of Francisco Morazán and Choluteca.

Ctenosaura quinquecarinata (Gray)

- 1831 *Cyclura quinquecarinata* Gray, Zool. Misc.: 59. Type locality: "Demerara?" Restricted by Bailey, Proc. U.S. Natl. Mus., 73: 76, to "Tehuantepec, Oaxaca, Mexico". Holotype: Brit. Mus. Nat. Hist. No. 41.3.5.61 (renumbered 1946.8.30.48).
- 1845 *Enyaliosaurus quinquecarinatus*—Gray, Cat. Spec. Liz. Coll. Brit. Mus.: 192.
- 1869 *Cyclura (Ctenosaura) quinquecarinata*—Cope, Proc. Am. Philos. Soc., 11: 161.
- 1874 *Ctenosaura (Enyaliosaurus) quinquecarinata*—Bocourt, Miss. Scient. Mex. Amer. Centr., Rech. Zool., 3(1): 138.
- 1885 *Ctenosaura quinquecarinata*—Boulenger, Cat. Liz. Brit. Mus. Nat. Hist., 2: 198.
- 1928 *Ctenosaura quinquecarinata*—Bailey, Proc. U.S. Natl. Mus., 73: 42; Pl. 24-26.
- 1950 *Enyaliosaurus quinquecarinatus*—Smith and Taylor, Bull. U.S. Natl. Mus., 199: 76.
- 1987 *Ctenosaura quinquecarinata*—de Queiroz, Copeia, 1987: 902.
- 2000 *Ctenosaura (Enyaliosaurus) quinquecarinata*—Köhler, Schroth, and Streit, Amphibia-Reptila, 21: 188.
- 2001 *Ctenosaura quinquecarinata*—Köhler and Hasbun, Senckenb. Biol., 81: 266; Fig. 3a, 4a, 5a.
- 2002 *Ctenosaura quinquecarinata*—Köhler, Schwarzleguane: 108.
- Range: Arid Pacific lowlands of Nicaragua in the departments of Boaco, Eteli, Managua and Jinotega, and Guanacaste province, western Costa Rica.

Ctenosaura similis Gray

- 1831 *Iguana (Ctenosaura) Similis* Gray, in Cuvier, Animal Kingdom (Griffith), 9—Appendix: 38. Type locality: none given; restricted by Bailey, Proc. U.S. Natl. Mus., 73: 32): "Tela, Honduras, Central America". Holotype: lost, according to Bailey, Proc. U.S. Natl. Mus., 73: 32.
- 1834 *C.[yclura] (Ctenosaura) similis*—Wiegmann, Herpetol. Mexicana: 42.
- 1874 *Ctenosaura completa* Bocourt, Miss. Scient. Mex. Amer. Centr., Rech. Zool., 3(1): 145. Type locality: "Guatemala (and) Union"; restricted by Smith and Taylor, Bull. U.S. Natl. Mus., 199: 73, to "La Unión", El Salvador. Syntypes: Mus. Natl. Hist. Nat. Paris No. 2252, 2256, 6499, 6500; Mus. Comp. Zool. No. 22662; U.S. Natl. Mus. Nat. Hist. No. 11003 (according to Cochran, Bull. U.S. Natl. Mus., 220: 105). Synonymy by Bailey, Proc. U.S. Natl. Mus., 73: 32)
- 1928 *Ctenosaura similis*—Bailey, Proc. U.S. Natl. Mus., 73: 32; Pl. 16-20.
- 1949 *Ctenosaura similis*—Smith, J. Washington Acad. Sci., 39: 36: 35.
- 2000 *Ctenosaura (Ctenosaura) similis*—Köhler, Schroth, and Streit, Amphibia-Reptila, 21: 187.
- 2002 *Ctenosaura similis*—Köhler, Schwarzleguane: 110.
- Range: Low to moderate elevations on both the Pacific and Atlantic versants from the Isthmus of Tehuantepec, México, southward to Panamá, and the Colombian Caribbean Islands.

Ctenosaura similis similis Gray

- 1934 *Ctenosaura similis [similis]*—Barbour and Shreve, Occas. Pap. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., 8: 197.
- 1950 *Ctenosaura similis similis*—Smith and Taylor, Bull. U.S. Natl. Mus., 199: 73.
- Range: Southern México from the Isthmus of Tehuantepec southward along both Atlantic and Pacific versants below 800 meters through Central America to the sandy beaches of

Panamá at least as far as Colón on the north and Panamá in the south; also on Isla Mujeres, Isla del Carmen, and Isla Aguada off the peninsula of Yucatán, Isla Utila and Isla de Guanaja off the northern coast of Honduras, Isla San Miguel in the southern Gulf of Panamá, and the Colombian island of San Andres in the southwestern Caribbean.

Ctenosaura similis multipunctata Barbour and Shreve

1934 *Ctenosaura similis multipunctata* Barbour and Shreve, Occas. Pap. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., 8: 197. Type locality: "Old Providence Island". Holotype: Mus. Comp. Zool. No. 36830.

Range: Old Providence Island in the southwestern Caribbean.

Cyclura Harlan

1825 *Cyclura* Harlan, J. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 4: 250. Type species: *Cyclura carinata* Harlan, 1825, by subsequent designation of Fitzinger, Syst. Rept.: 16.

1830 *Metapoceros* Wagler, Nat. Syst. Amph.: 147. Type species: *Iguana cornuta* Bonnaterre, 1789, by monotypy.

1837 *Aloponotus* Duméril and Bibron, Erp. Gen., 4: 189. Type species: *Aloponotus ricordii* Duméril and Bibron, 1837, by monotypy.

1843 *Hypsilophus (Aloponotus)*—Fitzinger, Syst. Rept.: 16.

1843 *Hypsilophus (Metapoceros)*—Fitzinger, Syst. Rept.: 16.

1843 *Cyclura (Cyclura)*—Fitzinger, Syst. Rept.: 16.

1885 *Cyclura*—Boulenger, Cat. Liz. Brit. Mus. Nat. Hist., 2: 193.

1977 *Cyclura*—Schwartz and Carey, Stud. Fauna Curaçao and other Caribb. Is., 53: 31.

Range: The Bahama Islands, Cuba and nearby islets and archipelagos, the Cayman Islands, Navassa Island, Mona Island, Hispaniola and its satellite islands, Jamaica and its satellite islands, and Anegada Island.

Cyclura carinata Harlan

1824 *Cyclura carinata* Harlan, J. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 4: 250; Pl. 15. Type locality: "Turk's Island". Holotype: not located.

1831 *Iguana (Cyclura) Carinata*—Gray, in Cuvier, Animal Kingdom (Griffith), 9—Appendix: 39.

1843 *Cyclura (Cyclura) carinata*—Fitzinger, Syst. Rept.: 56.

1916 *Cyclura carinata*—Barbour and Noble, Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool., 60: 157; Pl. 8, Fig. 3, 4; Pl. 13, Fig. 3, 4.

1931 *Cyclura carinata bartschi* Cochran, J. Washington Acad. Sci., 21: 39. Type locality: "Booby Cay, east of Mariguana Island, Bahamas". Holotype: U.S. Natl. Mus. Nat. Hist. No. 81212. Synonymy by Bryan, Gerber, Welch, and Stephen, Copeia, 2007: 737.

1935 *Cyclura carinata carinata*—Barbour, Zoologica, New York, 19: 118.

1977 *Cyclura carinata*—Schwartz and Carey, Stud. Fauna Curaçao and other Caribb. Is., 53: 68.

1977 *Cyclura carinata bartschi*—Schwartz and Carey, Stud. Fauna Curaçao and other Caribb. Is., 53: 72.

1977 *Cyclura carinata carinata*—Schwartz and Carey, Stud. Fauna Curaçao and other Caribb. Is., 53: 69; Fig. 17.

Range: The Caicos Islands, Turk's Islands, and Booby Cay off Mayaguana Island, in the eastern Bahama Islands.

Cyclura collei Gray

1845 *Cyclura Collei* Gray, Cat. Spec. Liz. Coll. Brit. Mus.: 190. Type locality: "Jamaica". Holotype: Brit. Mus. Nat. Hist. No. 1936.12.3.108.

1848 *Cyclura lophoma* Gosse, Proc. Zool. Soc. London, 1848: 99. Type locality: "Jamaica". Holotype: Brit. Mus. Nat. Hist. No. 47.12.27.101. Synonymy by Grant, Bull. Inst. Jamaica, Sci. Ser., 1: 97)

1916 *Cyclura collei*—Barbour and Noble, Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool., 60: 158; Pl. 9; Pl. 15, Fig. 5, 6.

1940 *Cyclura collei*—Grant, Bull. Inst. Jamaica, Sci. Ser., 1: 97.

1977 *Cyclura collei*—Schwartz and Carey, Stud. Fauna Curaçao and other Caribb. Is., 53: 56; Fig. 14.

Range: Jamaica, Goat Island and Little Goat Island; possibly extinct although last reported in the Hellshire Hills of Jamaica.

Cyclura cornuta (Bonnaterre)

1789 *Lacerta cornuta* Bonnaterre, Tab. Encyclop. Method. Trois Reg. Nat., Erp.: 40; Pl. 4, Fig. 4. Type locality: "Sainte-Domingue dans les mornes de l'hôpital, entre l'Artibonite and les Gonaïves". Holotype: not located.

1789 *Iguana cornuta*—Lacépède, Hist. Nat. Quadrup. Ovip. Serpens, 16mo ed., 2: 493.

1830 *Metapoceros cornutus*—Wagler, Nat. Syst. Amph.: 147.

1843 *Hypsilophus (Metapoceros) cornutus*—Fitzinger, Syst. Rept.: 16.

1886 *Cyclura cornuta*—Cope, Proc. Am. Philos. Soc., 23: 263.

1937 *Cyclura cornuta cornuta*—Barbour, Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool., 82: 132.

1941 *Cyclura cornuta cornuta*—Cochran, Bull. U.S. Natl. Mus., 177: 195; Fig. 92.

1977 *Cyclura cornuta*—Schwartz and Carey, Stud. Fauna Curaçao and other Caribb. Is., 53: 47.

1977 *Cyclura cornuta cornuta*—Schwartz and Carey, Stud. Fauna Curaçao and other Caribb. Is., 53: 48; Fig. 12.

2000 *Cyclura cornuta*—Powell, Cat. Am. Amph. Rept., 710: 1.

Range: Xeric areas of Hispaniola in Haiti and southwestern República Dominicana, including the islands of Ile Petite Cayemite, Isla Saona and Isla Cabritos in Lago Enriquillo, and the Hispaniolan satellite islands of Isla Beata, Ile de Petite Gonâve, Ile de la Tortue and Ile Grand Cayemite.

Cyclura cychlura (Cuvier)

1829 *I.[guana] cychlura* Cuvier, Regne Animal., Ed. 2, 2: 45. Type locality: "Carolina" restricted by Schwartz and Thomas, Spec. Publ. Carnegie Mus. Nat. Hist., 1: 112, to "Andros Island, Bahama Islands". Holotype: Mus. Natl. Hist. Nat. Paris No. 2367.

1905 *Cyclura cychlura*—Stejneger, Batrachians and land reptiles of the Bahama Islands: 334. Incorrect subsequent spelling of the species name.

- 1975 *Cyclura cychlura*—Schwartz and Thomas, Spec. Publ. Carnegie Mus. Nat. Hist., 1: 112.
 1977 *Cyclura cychlura*—Schwartz and Carey, Stud. Fauna Curaçao and other Caribb. Is., 53: 37.
 2006 *Cyclura cychlura*—Iverson, Pasachnik, Knapp, and Buckner, Cat. Am. Amph. Rept., 810: 1.

Range: Andros Island and the Exuma Cays (except White Cay) in the western Bahama Islands.
 Comment: Reviewed by Iverson, Pasachnik, Knapp, and Buckner, Cat. Am. Amph. Rept., 810: 1–8.

Cyclura cychlura cychlura (Cuvier)

- 1862 *Cyclura baeolopha* Cope, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 13: 123. Type locality: "Andros Island, one of the Bahamas". Holotype: Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia No. 8120, according to Malnate, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 123: XXX. Synonymy by Schwartz and Thomas, Spec. Publ. Carnegie Mus. Nat. Hist., 1: 112.
 1905 *Cyclura baeolopha*—Stejneger, Batrachians and land reptiles of the Bahama Islands: 334.
 1910 *Cyclura baealopha*—Ditmars, Reptiles of the World: The Crocodilians, Lizards, Snakes, Turtles, and Tortoises of the Eastern and Western Hemispheres: 69. Incorrect subsequent spelling.
 1912 *Cyclura bacolopha*—Railliet and Henry, Bull. Soc. Pathol. Exot., 5: 253. Incorrect subsequent spelling.
 1975 *Cyclura cychlura cychlura*—Schwartz and Thomas, Spec. Publ. Carnegie Mus. Nat. Hist., 1: 112.
 1977 *Cyclura cychlura cychlura*—Schwartz and Carey, Stud. Fauna Curaçao and other Caribb. Is., 53: 39; Fig. 10.
 2006 *Cyclura cychlura cychlura*—Iverson, Pasachnik, Knapp, and Buckner, Cat. Am. Amph. Rept., 810: 3.

Range: Andros Island in the western Bahama Islands.

Cyclura cychlura figginsi Barbour

- 1923 *Cyclura figginsi* Barbour, Proc. New England Zool. Club, 8: 108. Type locality: "Bitter Guana Cay, near Great Guana Cay, Exuma Group, Bahama Islands". Holotype: Mus. Comp. Zool. No. 17745.
 1975 *Cyclura cychlura figginsi*—Schwartz and Thomas, Spec. Publ. Carnegie Mus. Nat. Hist., 1: 112.
 1977 *Cyclura cychlura figginsi*—Schwartz and Carey, Stud. Fauna Curaçao and other Caribb. Is., 53: 44.
 2006 *Cyclura cychlura*—Iverson, Pasachnik, Knapp, and Buckner, Cat. Am. Amph. Rept., 810: 3.

Range: The Exuma Cays, including Guana Cay, Prikly Pear Cay, Allen Cay, Guana Cay off the north end of Norman's Pond Cay, Bitter Guana Cay, Gaulin Cay, and possibly Ozie Cay, all in the western Bahama Islands.

Cyclura cychlura inornata Barbour and Noble

- 1916 *Cyclura inornata* Barbour and Noble, Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool., 60: 151; Pl. 14. Type locality: "U Cay in Allen's Harbor, near Highborn Cay, Bahamas". Holotype: Mus. Comp. Zool. No. 11602.

- 1975 *Cyclura cychlura inornata*—Schwartz and Thomas, Spec. Publ. Carnegie Mus. Nat. Hist., 1: 112.
- 1977 *Cyclura cychlura inornata*—Schwartz and Carey, Stud. Fauna Curaçao and other Caribb. Is., 53: 42.
- 2006 *Cyclura cychlura*—Iverson, Pasachnik, Knapp, and Buckner, Cat. Am. Amph. Rept., 810: 4.
- Range: U Cay (= Southwest Allan's Cay) and Leaf Cay in Allan's Cays at the northern extreme of the Exuma Cays in the western Bahama Islands.

Cyclura lewisi Grant

- 1940 *Cyclura macleayi lewisi* Grant, Bull. Inst. Jamaica, Sci. Ser., 2: 35; Pl. 2, Fig. 3. Type locality: "Battle Hill, east end of Grand Cayman". Holotype: Brit. Mus. Nat. Hist. No. 1939.2.3.68 (renumbered 1946.8.9.32).
- 1975 *Cyclura nubila lewisi*—Schwartz and Thomas, Spec. Publ. Carnegie Mus. Nat. Hist., 1: 113.
- 1977 *Cyclura nubila lewisi*—Schwartz and Carey, Stud. Fauna Curaçao and other Caribb. Is., 53: 33.
- 2004 *Cyclura lewisi*—Burton, Caribb. J. Sci., 40: 198.
- Range: Grand Cayman Island.

Cyclura nubila Gray

- 1831 *Iguana (Cyclura) Nubila* Gray, in Cuvier, Animal Kingdom (Griffith), 9—Appendix: 39. Type locality: "South America?"; corrected by Schwartz and Thomas, Spec. Publ. Carnegie Mus. Nat. Hist., 1: 113, as "Cuba". Holotype: Brit. Mus. Nat. Hist. No. xxii.18a (renumbered 1946.8.29.88).
- 1977 *Cyclura nubila*—Schwartz and Carey, Stud. Fauna Curaçao and other Caribb. Is., 53: 23.
- 1999 *Cyclura nubila*—Rodríguez Schettino, in Rodríguez Schettino (ed.), Iguanid Lizards of Cuba: 154.
- Range: Cuba and the Isla de Juventud (= Pinos), and nearby islets and archipelagos, and the Cayman Islands; introduced into Isla Magueyes, Puerto Rico.

Cyclura nubila nubila Gray

- 1837 *Cyclura Harlani* Duméril and Bibron, Erp. Gen., 4: 218. Type locality: "Caroline". Syntypes: Mus. Natl. Hist. Nat. Paris No. A661, 2367; Schwartz and Carey, Stud. Fauna Curaçao and other Caribb. Is., 53: 382, designated as lectotype Mus. Natl. Hist. Nat. Paris No. A661.
- 1845 *Cyclura MacLeayii* Gray, Cat. Spec. Liz. Coll. Brit. Mus.: 190. Type locality: "Cuba". Holotype: Brit. Mus. Nat. Hist. No. xx.17.a (renumbered 1946.8.4.28)) Synonymy by Schwartz and Thomas, Spec. Publ. Carnegie Mus. Nat. Hist., 1: 113)
- 1916 *Cyclura macleayi*—Barbour and Noble, Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool., 60: 145; Pl. 1, 2; Pl. 13, Fig. 5, 6.
- 1975 *Cyclura nubila nubila*—Schwartz and Thomas, Spec. Publ. Carnegie Mus. Nat. Hist., 1: 113.
- 1977 *Cyclura nubila nubila*—Schwartz and Carey, Stud. Fauna Curaçao and other Caribb. Is., 53: 24; Fig. 7.

1999 *Cyclura nubila nubila*—Rodríguez Schettino, in Rodríguez Schettino (ed.), Iguanid Lizards of Cuba: 156.

Range: Cuba and the Isla de Juventud (= Pinos), and numerous islets of the Archipiélago de los Canarreos, Cayos de San Felipe, Jardín de la Reina, and de Sabana-Camagüey, and presumably other nearby islets and cays; introduced on Isla Magüeyes off the southwestern coast of Puerto Rico.

Cyclura nubila caymanensis Barbour and Noble

1916 *Cyclura caymanensis* Barbour and Noble, Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool., 60: 148; Pl. 3. Type locality: "Cayman Islands, probably Cayman Brac". Holotype: Mus. Comp. Zool. No. 10534.

1940 *Cyclura macleayi caymanensis*—Grant, Bull. Inst. Jamaica, Sci. Ser., 2: 29; Pl. 1, Fig. 1, 2, 4.

1975 *Cyclura nubila caymanensis*—Schwartz and Thomas, Spec. Publ. Carnegie Mus. Nat. Hist., 1: 113.

1977 *Cyclura nubila caymanensis*—Schwartz and Carey, Stud. Fauna Curaçao and other Caribb. Is., 53: 30.

1977 *Cyclura nubila caymanensis*—Burton, Caribb. J. Sci., 40: 198.

Range: Cayman Brac and Little Cayman Island; introduced on Grand Cayman Island.

Cyclura onchiopsis Cope

1885 *C.[yclura] onchiopsis* Cope, Am. Nat., 19: 1006. Type locality: "unknown"; designated by Cope, Proc. Am. Philos. Soc., 23: 264, as "Island of Navassa". Syntypes: U.S. Natl. Mus. Nat. Hist. No. 9977, 12239; Mus. Comp. Zool. No. 4717.

1885 *C.[yclura] nigerrima* Cope, Am. Nat., 19: 1006. Type locality: "Navassa". Holotype: U.S. Natl. Mus. Nat. Hist. No. 9974. Synonymy by Schwartz and Thomas, Spec. Publ. Carnegie Mus. Nat. Hist., 1: 112)

1886 *Cyclura onchiopsis*—Cope, Proc. Am. Philos. Soc., 23: 264.

1975 *Cyclura cornuta onchiopsis*—Schwartz and Thomas, Spec. Publ. Carnegie Mus. Nat. Hist., 1: 112.

1977 *Cyclura cornuta onchiopsis*—Schwartz and Carey, Stud. Fauna Curaçao and other Caribb. Is., 53: 54.

2000 *Cyclura onchiopsis*—Powell, Cat. Am. Amph. Rept., 710: 1.

Range: Navassa Island, apparently extinct.

Comment: Reviewed by Powell, Cat. Am. Amph. Rept., 710: 1–3.

Cyclura pinguis Barbour

1917 *Cyclura pinguis* Barbour, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, 30: 100. Type locality: "Anegada, British Virgin Islands". Holotype: Mus. Comp. Zool. No. 12082.

1977 *Cyclura pinguis*—Schwartz and Carey, Stud. Fauna Curaçao and other Caribb. Is., 53: 60; Fig. 15.

Range: Anegada Island on the Puerto Rican Bank.

Comment: According to Schwartz and Thomas, Spec. Publ. Carnegie Mus. Nat. Hist., 1: 113, *Cyclura mattea* Miller (Proc. U.S. Natl. Mus., 54: 509); type locality: "kitchen midden at Magen's Bay, St. Thomas, Virgin Islands" and *Cyclura portoricensis* Barbour, Proc.

Biol. Soc. Washington, 32: 146; type locality "Ciales Cave, Puerto Rico," may be conspecific with *Cyclura pinguis*, but are known only from skeletal remains.

Cyclura ricordii (Duméril and Bibron)

1837 *Aloponotus Ricordii* Duméril and Bibron, *Erp. Gen.*, 4: 190; Pl. 38. Type locality: "Sainte-Domingue". Holotype: Mus. Natl. Hist. Nat. Paris No. 8304.

1843 *Hypsilophus (Aloponotus) Ricordii*—Fitzinger, *Syst. Rept.*: 16.

1845 *Aloponotus Ricardi*—Gray, *Cat. Spec. Liz. Coll. Brit. Mus.*: 187. Incorrect subsequent spelling.

1924 *Cyclura ricordii*—Cochran, *Proc. U.S. Natl. Mus.*, 66: 5.

1977 *Cyclura ricordi*—Schwartz and Carey, *Stud. Fauna Curaçao and other Caribb. Is.*, 53: 64; Fig. 16.

Range: Hispaniola, from the Valle de Neiba and Península de Barahona south of the Sierra de Baoruco, and Isla Cabritos in Lago Enriquillo in southwestern República Dominicana; presumably also in the Cul de Sac Plain of Haiti.

Cyclura rileyi Stejneger

1903 *Cyclura rileyi* Stejneger, *Proc. U.S. Natl. Mus.*, 26: 130. Type locality: "Watlings Island, Bahamas". Holotype: U.S. Natl. Mus. Nat. Hist. No. 31969.

1977 *Cyclura rileyi*—Schwartz and Carey, *Stud. Fauna Curaçao and other Caribb. Is.*, 53: 74.

Range: Central Bahama Islands, including San Salvador (= Watlings), the Exuma Cays, and islands of the Crooked-Aklins group.

Cyclura rileyi rileyi Stejneger

1975 *Cyclura rileyi rileyi*—Schwartz and Thomas, *Spec. Publ. Carnegie Mus. Nat. Hist.*, 1: 114.

1977 *Cyclura rileyi rileyi*—Schwartz and Carey, *Stud. Fauna Curaçao and other Caribb. Is.*, 53: 75; Fig. 18.

Range: San Salvador (= Watlings), Man Head Cay, and Green Cay in the central Bahama Islands.

Cyclura rileyi cristata Schmidt

1920 *Cyclura cristata* Schmidt, *Proc. Linn. Soc. New York*, 33: 6. Type locality: "White Cay, Bahama Islands". Holotype: Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. No. 7238. Corrected type locality (Schmidt, *Field Mus. Nat. Hist. Publ., Zool. Ser.*, 20: 127): "White Cay, Exuma Cays, Bahamas".

1936 *Cyclura cristata*—Schmidt, *Field Mus. Nat. Hist. Publ., Zool. Ser.*, 20: 128.

1975 *Cyclura rileyi cristata*—Schwartz and Thomas, *Spec. Publ. Carnegie Mus. Nat. Hist.*, 1: 114.

1977 *Cyclura rileyi cristata*—Schwartz and Carey, *Stud. Fauna Curaçao and other Caribb. Is.*, 53: 80.

Range: White Cay, at the southern end of the Exuma Cays, central Bahama Islands.

Cyclura rileyi nuchalis Barbour and Noble

1916 *Cyclura nuchalis* Barbour and Noble, *Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool.*, 60: 156; Pl. 8, Fig. 1, 2. Type locality: "Fortune Island". Holotype: Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia No. 11985.

- 1975 *Cyclura rileyi nuchalis*—Schwartz and Thomas, Spec. Publ. Carnegie Mus. Nat. Hist., 1: 114.
1977 *Cyclura rileyi nuchalis*—Schwartz and Carey, Stud. Fauna Curaçao and other Caribb. Is., 53: 78.
Range: Fortune Island, Fish Cay and North Cay in the Crooked-Acklins group, central Bahama Islands.

Cyclura stejnegeri Barbour and Noble

- 1916 *Cyclura stejnegeri* Barbour and Noble, Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool., 60: 163; Pl. 12. Type locality: "Mona Island". Holotype: U.S. Natl. Mus. Nat. Hist. No. 29367.
1975 *Cyclura cornuta stejnegeri*—Schwartz and Thomas, Spec. Publ. Carnegie Mus. Nat. Hist., 1: 112.
1977 *Cyclura cornuta stejnegeri*—Schwartz and Carey, Stud. Fauna Curaçao and other Caribb. Is., 53: 51.
2000 *Cyclura stejnegeri*—Powell and Glor, Cat. Am. Amph. Rept., 711: 1.
Range: Isla Mona between Hispaniola and Puerto Rico.
Comment: Reviewed by Powell and Glor, Cat. Am. Amph. Rept., 711: 1–4.

Dipsosaurus Hallowell

- 1854 *Dipso-saurus* Hallowell, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 7: 92. Type species (by monotypy): *Crotaphytus dorsalis* Baird and Girard 1852.
1885 *Dipsosaurus*—Boulenger, Cat. Liz. Brit. Mus. Nat. Hist., 2: 201.
Range: Desert regions of southwestern United States in southeastern California, extreme southern Nevada and southwestern Utah and western Arizona, southward in northwestern México through western Sonora and extreme northwestern Sinaloa, and to the southern tip of Baja California, as well as on various islands in the Gulf of California.

Dipsosaurus catalinensis Van Denburgh

- 1922 *Dipsosaurus catalinensis* Van Denburgh, Occas. Pap. California Acad. Sci., 10: 83. Type locality: "Santa Catalina Island, Gulf of California, Mexico". Holotype: California Acad. Sci. No. 50505.
1966 *Dipsosaurus dorsalis catalinensis*—Soulé and Sloan, Trans. San Diego Soc. Nat. Hist., 14: 140.
1999 *Diposaurus catalinensis*—Grismer, Herpetologica, 55: 449.
2002 *Dipsosaurus catalinensis*—Grismer, Amph. Rept. Baja California: 124; Pl. Fig. 4.12.
Range: Isla Santa Catalina in the Gulf of California, Baja California del Sur, México.

Dipsosaurus dorsalis (Baird and Girard)

- 1852 *Crotaphytus dorsalis* Baird and Girard, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 6: 126. Type locality: "Desert of Colorado, Cal[ifornia]"; restricted by Smith and Taylor, Bull. U.S. Natl. Mus., 199: 78, to "Winterhaven (= Fort Yuma), Imperial County", California. Holotype: U.S. Natl. Mus. Nat. Hist. No. 2699.
1854 *Dipso-saurus dorsalis*—Hallowell, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 7: 92.

- 1920 *Dipsosaurus dorsalis lucasensis* Van Denburgh, Proc. California Acad. Sci., 4th Ser., 10: 33. Type locality: "San Jose del Cabo, Lower California, Mexico". Holotype: California Acad. Sci. No. 46090. Synonymy by Grismer, McGuire, and Hollingsworth, Bull. S. California Acad. Sci., 93: 61)
- 1920 *Dipsosaurus dorsalis dorsalis*—Van Denburgh, Proc. California Acad. Sci., 4th Ser., 10: 33.
- 1922 *Dipsosaurus dorsalis dorsalis*—Van Denburgh, Occas. Pap. California Acad. Sci., 10: 73; Pl. 2.
- 1922 *Dipsosaurus carmenensis* Van Denburgh, Occas. Pap. California Acad. Sci., 10: 81. Type locality: "Near Puerto Bellandro, Carmen Island, Gulf of California". Holotype: California Acad. Sci. No. 50504. Synonymy by Soulé and Sloan, Trans. San Diego Soc. Nat. Hist., 14: 140, and Grismer, Herpetologica, 55: 449.
- 1933 *Dipso-saurus dorsalis sonoriensis* Allen, Occas. Pap. Mus. Zool. Univ. Michigan, 259:16. Type locality: "Hermosillo, Sonora, Mexico" Holotype: Mus. Zool. Univ. Mich. No. 72121, by original designation.
- 1950 *Dipsosaurus dorsalis*—Smith and Taylor, Bull. U.S. Natl. Mus., 199: 78.
- 1966 *Dipsosaurus dorsalis lucasensis*—Soulé and Sloan, Trans. San Diego Soc. Nat. Hist., 14: 140.

Range: Desert regions of southwestern United States in southeastern California, extreme southern Nevada and southwestern Utah and western Arizona, southward in northwestern México through western Sonora and extreme northwestern Sinaloa, and to the southern tip of Baja California, as well as on various islands in the Gulf of California.

Comment: The status of the nominal subspecies is un

Iguana Laurenti

- 1768 *Iguana* Laurenti, Spec. Med. Exhib. Synops. Rept.: 47. Type species: *Lacerta igvana* Linnaeus, 1758, by tautonomy.
- 1828 *Prionodus* Wagler, Isis von Oken, 21: 860. Type species: *Lacerta iguana* Linnaeus, 1758, by monotypy.
- 1830 *Hypsilophus* Wagler, Nat. Syst. Amph.: 147. Type species: *Lacerta igvana* Linnaeus, 1758, by monotypy.
- 1843 *Hypsilophus* (*Hypsilophus*)—Fitzinger, Syst. Rept.: 16.
- 1885 *Iguana*—Boulenger, Cat. Liz. Brit. Mus. Nat. Hist., 2: 189.
- 1973 *Iguana*—Lazell, Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool., 145: 1.

Range: On the American mainland from Sinaloa and Veracruz, México, southward at low elevations through Central America and South America to southern Brazil and Paraguay; in the Caribbean northward through the Lesser Antilles to the Virgin Islands.

Iguana delicatissima Laurenti

- 1768 *Iguana delicatissima* Laurenti, Spec. Med. Exhib. Synops. Rept.: 48. Type locality: "Indiis"; restricted by Lazell, Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool., 145: 7, to "island of Terre de Bas, Les Iles des Saintes, Departement de La Guadeloupe, French West Indies". Holotype: Mus. Zool. Torino, not located.
- 1820 *Iguana nudicollis* Merrem, Tent. Syst. Amph.: 48. Substitute name for *Iguana delicatissima* Laurenti, 1768.

- 1830 *Amblyrhynchus delicatissima*—Wagler, Nat. Syst. Amph.: 148.
- 1831 *Iguana Delesatissima*—Gray, in Cuvier, Animal Kingdom (Griffith), 9—Appendix: 370. Incorrect subsequent spelling.
- 1837 *Iguana delicatissimus*—Duméril and Bibron, Erp. Gen., 4: 208
- 1843 *Hypsilophus (Hypsilophis) nudicollis*—Fitzinger, Syst. Rept.: 54.
- 1885 *Iguana delicatissima*—Boulenger, Cat. Liz. Brit. Mus. Nat. Hist., 2: 191.
- 1940 *Iguana iguana reverti* Hofstetter, in Friant et al. (eds.), J. Soc. Americanistes, N.S.: 269. Type locality: "L'Anse-Belleville", Martinique. Holotype: Lab. Anat. Comp., Mus. Natl. Hist. Nat Paris no. 1941-254. Synonymy by Pasachnik, Breuil, and Powell, Cat. Am. Amph. Rept., 811: 1.
- 1973 *Iguana delicatissima*—Lazell, Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool., 145: 18; Fig. 2.
Range: The Lesser Antilles on the islands of Anguilla, St. Martin, Ile Fourchue, Les Iles Frégates, Ile Chevreau, St. Barthélemy, St. Eustatius, Nevis (presence now uncertain), Antigua, the Grande-Terre portion of Guadeloupe, La Désirade, Les Iles de Saintes (Terre-de-Bas and Terre de Haut), Dominica, and Martinique.
Comment: Reviewed by Pasachnik, Breuil, and Powell, Cat. Am. Amph. Rept., 811: 1–14.

Iguana iguana (Linnaeus)

- 1758 *Lacerta Igvana* Linnaeus, Syst. Nat., Ed. 10, 1: 206. Type locality: "Indiis"; restricted by Lazell, Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool., 145: 7, to "island of Terre de Haut, Les Iles de Saintes, Departement de La Guadeloupe, French West Indies"; restricted by Hoogmoed, Biogeographica, Hague, 4, to "confluence of the Cottica River and Perica Creek, Surinam". Syntypes: Nat. Riksmus. Stockholm, number unknown; Gyllenborg Coll. Upsala, number unknown.
- 1768 ?*Iguana minima* Laurenti, Spec. Med. Exhib. Synops. Rept.: 48. Type locality: none given (Holotype: Zool. Mus. Torino, not located. Synonymy by Fitzinger, Syst. Rept.: 55)
- 1768 *Iguana tuberculata* Laurenti, Spec. Med. Exhib. Synops. Rept.: 48 Synonymy by Lönnberg, Bih. K. Svenska Vetensk. Akad. Handl., 22: 9) Type locality: none given. Holotype: Zool. Mus. Torino, not located.
- 1802 *Iguana coerulea* Daudin, Hist. Nat. Gen. Part. Rept., 3: 286. Type locality: "j'ignore la patrie". Syntypes: Mus. Natl. Hist. Nat. Paris, lost fide Brygoo, Bull. Mus. Natl. Hist. Nat. Paris, Sect. A, Zool., 11 (Supplement): 28. Synonymy by Gray, in Cuvier, Animal Kingdom (Griffith), 9—Appendix: 36.
- 1807 *I.[guana] vulgaris* Link, Beschreib. Nat. Samml. Univ. Rostock, 2: 58. Substitute name for *Lacerta iguana* Linnaeus, 1758.
- 1820 *Iguana sapidissima* Merrem, Tent. Syst. Amph.: 47. Substitute name for *Lacerta iguana* Linnaeus, 1758.
- 1825 *Iguana squamosa* Spix, Animal. Nova Spec. Lacert. Brasil.: 5; Pl. 5. Type locality: "Bahiae, Parae"; "Salvador and Belém" Syntyps: Zool. StSamm. München; Zool. StSamm. München No. 537/0 designated lectotype by Hoogmoed and Gruber, Spixiana, Suppl., 9: 381. Synonymy by Gray, in Cuvier, Animal Kingdom (Griffith), 9—Appendix: 36.
- 1825 *Iguana viridis* Spix, Animal. Nova Spec. Lacert. Brasil.: 6; Pl. 6. Type locality: "supra ripam Rio St. Francisci et Itapicuru". Syntypes: including Zool. StSamm. München No.

- 540/0, which was designated lectotype by Hoogmoed and Gruber, *Spixiana*, Suppl., 9: 382. Synonymy by Gray, *in* Cuvier, *Animal Kingdom* (Griffith), 9—Appendix: 36.
- 1825 *Iguana coerulea* Spix, *Animal. Nova Spec. Lacert. Brasil.*: 7; Pl. 7. Type locality: "in locis ripariis vel humidis Rio St. Francisci". Syntypes: Zool. StSamm. München No. 71/0 (2 specimens, now lost according to Hoogmoed and Gruber, *Spixiana*, Suppl., 9: 381. Junior homonym of *Iguana coerulea* Daudin. Synonymy by Fitzinger, *Syst. Rept.*: 55.
- 1825 *Iguana emarginata* Spix, *Animal. Nova Spec. Lacert. Brasil.*: 7; Pl. 8. Type locality: "ad flumen St. Francisci". Syntypes: Zool. StSamm. München No. 535/0 (2 specimens) and Rijk. Mus. Nat. Hist. No. 36300. Synonymy by Gray, *in* Cuvier, *Animal Kingdom* (Griffith), 9—Appendix: 36.
- 1825 *Iguana lophyroides* Spix, *Animal. Nova Spec. Lacert. Brasil.*: 8; Pl. 9. Type locality: "in sylvis Rio de Janiero, Bahiae" Syntypes: including Zool. StSamm. München No. 5536/0 (2 specimens) and 546/0 (2 specimens) and Rijksmus. Nat. Hist. Leiden no. 2780 of which Zool. StSamm. München No. 546/0A was designated lectotype by Hoogmoed and Gruber, *Spixiana*, Suppl., 9: 381. Synonymy with *Iguana tuberculata* by Fitzinger, *Syst. Rept.*: 55.
- 1826 *Iguana tuberculata*—Fitzinger, *Neue Class. Rept.*: 48.
- 1827 *Iguana iguana*—Gray, *Ann. Philosoph., N.S.*, 2: 57.
- 1828 *Iguana tuberculosa* Bory de Saint-Vincent, *Résumé Herpetol. Hist. Nat. Rept.*: 120; Pl. 21. Substitute name for *Lacerta igvana* Linnaeus, 1758.
- 1828 *Prionodus iguana*—Wagler, *Isis von Oken*, 21: 860.
- 1830 *Hypsilophus tuberculata*—Wagler, *Nat. Syst. Amph.*: 147.
- 1831 *Iguana (Iguana) Tuberculata*—Gray, *in* Cuvier, *Animal Kingdom* (Griffith), 9—Appendix: 36.
- 1834 *I.[guana] (H.[ypsilophus]) rhinolophus* Wiegmann, *Herpetol. Mexicana*: 44. Type locality: none given; designated by Smith and Taylor, *Bull. U.S. Natl. Mus.*, 199: 72, s "Córdoba, Veracruz". Syntypes: Zool. Mus. Berlin No. 571 (2 specimens); one recatalogued as ZMB 3600. Synonymy by Lazell, *Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool.*, 145: 7.
- 1837 *Iguana rhinolopha*—Duméril and Bibron, *Erp. Gen.*, 4: 207.
- 1843 *Hypsilophus (Hypsilophus) tuberculatus*—Fitzinger, *Syst. Rept.*: 16.
- 1843 *Hypsilophus (Hypsilophus) Rhinolophus*—Fitzinger, *Syst. Rept.*: 55.
- 1845 *Iguana tuberculata*—Gray, *Cat. Spec. Liz. Coll. Brit. Mus.*: 186.
- 1845 *Iguana rhinolophus*—Gray, *Cat. Spec. Liz. Coll. Brit. Mus.*: 186.
- 1857 ?*Iguana hernandesii* Jan, *Cenni Mus. Civ. Milano*: 38. Nomen nudum according to Smith and Taylor, *Bull. U.S. Natl. Mus.*, 199: 72.
- 1885 *Iguana tuberculata*—Boulenger, *Cat. Liz. Brit. Mus. Nat. Hist.*, 2: 189.
- 1885 *Iguana tuberculata* Var. *rhinolopha*—Boulenger, *Cat. Liz. Brit. Mus. Nat. Hist.*, 2: 190.
- 1898 *Iguana iguana rhinolopha*—Van Denburgh, *Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia*, 49: 461.
- 1934 *Iguana iguana iguana*—Dunn, *Copeia*, 1934: 1.
- 1934 *Iguana iguana rhinolopha*—Dunn, *Copeia*, 1934: 1.
- 1950 *Iguana iguana rhinolopha*—Smith and Taylor, *Bull. U.S. Natl. Mus.*, 199: 72.
- 1973 *Iguana iguana*—Lazell, *Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool.*, 145: 7; Fig. 2, 12.
- 1973 *Iguana iguana iguana*—Hoogmoed, *Biogeographica*, Hague, 4: 148; Fig. 23; Pl. 16.
- Range: On the American mainland from northern México at the town of Costa Rica in Sinaloa on the west and Laguna de Tamiahua in Veracruz on the east, southward, excluding most of the Peninsula of Yucatán, through Central America and South America at least to the

Tropic of Capricorn in Paraguay and southeastern Brazil; altitude records include to 800 meters in Michoacán, México, to 500 meters in Surinam, and to 1000 meters in Colombia. Pacific island records include the Archipiélago de las Perlas in the Golfo de Panamá, and Isla Gorgona off the coast of Colombia. Island records in the western and southern Caribbean include Isla Cozumel off Quintana Roo, México, Las Islas de la Bahía (Isla de Utila, Isla de Roatán, and Isla de Guanaja), Honduras, the Corn Islands, Providencia and San Andres, and the coastal South American islands of Margarita, Los Testigos, Los Frailes, Isla Aves, Bonaire, Klein Bonaire, Curaçao, Aruba, Trinidad, and Tobago. In the Lesser Antilles known from the Virgin Islands (St. Thomas and its satellites Water Island, Patricia Cay, and Hassel Island, St. John, St. Croix, and Tortola and its satellites Peter Island and Guana Island), Saba, Montserrat, the Guadeloupe Bank (the Basse-Terre portion of Guadeloupe and the Iles de Pigeon ou Goyave), Les Iles des saintes (La Coche, Grand Ilet, Terre-de-Haut, and Ile à Cabrit), the St. Lucia Bank (southern tip of the larger Maria Island and the northern coast of St. Lucia), the St. Vincent Bank (St. Vincent and all coastal cays that support trees), and the Grenada Bank (Grenada and on most adjacent cays, Bequia Island, Ile Quatre, Battowia Island, Petit Mustique Island, Savan Island, Cannouan Island, the Tobago Cays, Unuon Island, Frigate Cay, Petite St. Vincent, Mabuya Cay, Carriacou Island, Kick-'em-Jenny, and Ile-a-Caille. Scattered localities on Puerto Rico and Isla Magueyes, Cayo Icacos, Whistling Cay and Swan island.

Sauromalus Duméril

- 1856 *Sauromalus* Duméril, Arch. Mus. Natl. Hist. Nat. Paris, 8: 535. Type species: *Sauromalus ater* Duméril, 1856, by monotypy.
- 1859 *Euphryne* Baird, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 10: 253. Type species: *Euphryne obesus* Baird, 1859, by monotypy.
- 1885 *Sauromalus*—Boulenger, Cat. Liz. Brit. Mus. Nat. Hist., 2: 202.
- 1945 *Sauromalus*—Shaw, Trans. San Diego Soc. Nat. Hist., 10: 269.
- 1998 *Sauromalus*—Hollingsworth, Herpetol. Monog., 12: 107.
- Range: Desert regions of southwestern United States in southern California, extreme southern Utah and Nevada, and western and central Arizona, southward in western México in western Sonora, on various islands in the Gulf of California, and the peninsula of Baja California.

Sauromalus ater Duméril

- 1856 *Sauromalus ater* Duméril, Arch. Mus. Natl. Hist. Nat. Paris, 8: 536; Pl. 23, Fig. 3, 3a. Type locality: none given; restricted by Hollingsworth, Herpetol. Monog., 12: 113, to: "Espíritu Santo Island". Holotype: Mus. Natl. Hist. Nat. Paris No. 813.
- 1859 *Euphryne obesus* Baird, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 10: 253. Type locality: "Fort Yuma". Holotype: U.S. Natl. Mus. Nat. Hist. No. 4172. Synonymy by Hollingsworth, Herpetol. Monog., 12: 113. Incorrect original spelling of the species name.
- 1859 *Euphryne obesa*—Baird, Rep. U.S.-Mex. Bound. Surv., 2(Pt. 2-Rept.): 6; Pl. 27. Correction of gender.

- 1870 *Sauromalus ater*—Duméril, Miss. Scient. Mex. Amer. Centr., Rech. Zool., 3(1): Pl. 18, Fig. 11a,b
- 1919 *Sauromalus interbrachialis* Dickerson, Bull. Am. Mus. Nat. Hist., 41: 463. Type locality: "La Paz Lower California"; in error according to Schmidt, Bull. Am. Mus. Nat. Hist., 46: 640. Holotype: Am. Mus. Nat. Hist. 6809, by original designation; now U.S. Natl. Mus. Nat. Hist. No. 64443 according to Cochran, Bull. U.S. Natl. Mus., 220: 463. Synonymy by Schmidt, Bull. Am. Mus. Nat. Hist., 46: 640)
- 1919 *Sauromalus townsendi* Dickerson, Bull. Am. Mus. Nat. Hist., 41: 464. Type locality: "Tiburon Island, [Sonora,] Gulf of California, Mexico". Holotype: Am. Mus. Nat. Hist. 5643; now U.S. Natl. Mus. Nat. Hist. No. 64442 according to Cochran, Bull. U.S. Natl. Mus., 220: 133.
- 1922 *Sauromalus ater*—Schmidt, Bull. Am. Mus. Nat. Hist., 46: 640 (part.)
- 1922 *Sauromalus obesus*—Schmidt, Bull. Am. Mus. Nat. Hist., 46: 641 (part.)
- 1922 *Sauromalus townsendi*—Schmidt, Bull. Am. Mus. Nat. Hist., 46: 643; Fig. 3c, 3d.
- 1945 *Sauromalus ater*—Shaw, Trans. San Diego Soc. Nat. Hist., 10: 284.
- 1945 *Sauromalus australis* Shaw, Trans. San Diego Soc. Nat. Hist., 10: 286. Type locality: "San Franciscito Bay, Baja California, Mexico". Holotype: San Diego Soc. Nat. Hist. No. 30170, by original designation.
- 1945 *Sauromalus obesus townsendi*—Shaw, Trans. San Diego Soc. Nat. Hist., 10: 290.
- 1945 *Sauromalus obesus tumidus* Shaw, Trans. San Diego Soc. Nat. Hist., 10: 292. Type locality: "Telegraph Pass, Gila Mountains, Yuma County, Arizona". Holotype: San Diego Soc. Nat. Hist. No. 27323, by original designation.
- 1945 *Sauromalus obesus obesus*—Shaw, Trans. San Diego Soc. Nat. Hist., 10: 295.
- 1950 *Sauromalus ater*—Smith and Taylor, Bull. U.S. Natl. Mus., 199: 80.
- 1958 *Sauromalus shawi* Cliff, Copeia, 1958: 259. Type locality: "San Marcos Island". Holotype: Stanford Univ. Mus. No. 16120, by original designation.
- 1964 *Sauromalus obesus multiforminatus* Tanner and Avery, Herpetologica, 20: 38. Type locality: "North Wash, 11 miles northwest of Hite, Garfield County, Utah". Holotype: Brigham Young Univ. No. 11376, by original designation.
- 1966 *Sauromalus ater ater*—Soulé and Sloan, Trans. San Diego Soc. Nat. Hist., 14: 141. 1966 *Sauromalus ater shawi*—Soulé and Sloan, Trans. San Diego Soc. Nat. Hist., 14: 141.
- Range: Desert regions of southwestern United States in southern California, extreme southern Utah and Nevada, and western and central Arizona, southward in western México in western Sonora, on various islands in the Gulf of California (those not occupied by *Sauromalus hispidus*, *S. varius*, and *S. klauberi*), and the peninsula of Baja California. Grismer, Amph. Rept. Baja California: 130, noted that subspecies were not recognizable except as descriptive labels for geographic variation.

Sauromalus hispidus Stejneger

- 1891 *Sauromalus hispidus* Stejneger, Proc. U.S. Natl. Mus., 14: 409. Type locality: "Angel de la Guarda Island, Gulf of California". Holotype: U.S. Natl. Mus. Nat. Hist. No. 8563.
- 1922 *Sauromalus hispidus*—Van Denburgh, Occas. Pap. California Acad. Sci., 10: 99; Pl. 5, 6.
- 1945 *Sauromalus hispidus*—Shaw, Trans. San Diego Soc. Nat. Hist., 10: 279.
- 1998 *Sauromalus hispidus*—Hollingsworth, Herpetol. Monog., 12: xxx.
- 2002 *Sauromalus hispidus*—Grismer, Amph. Rept. Baja California: 128.

Range: The islands of Angel de la Guarda, Smith, Pond, Granite, Mejía, San Lorenzo Norte, and San Lorenzo Sur in the Gulf of California, western México.

Sauromalus klauberi Shaw

- 1941 *Sauromalus klauberi* Shaw, Trans. San Diego Soc. Nat. Hist., 9: 285. Type locality: "Santa Catalina Island, Gulf of California, Mexico". Holotype: San Diego Soc. Nat. Hist. No. 6859, by original designation.
- 1966 *Sauromalus ater klauberi*—Soulé and Sloan, Trans. San Diego Soc. Nat. Hist., 14: 141.
- 1983 *Sauromalus klauberi*—Murphy, Occas. Pap. California Acad. Sci., 137: 41.
- 1998 *Sauromalus klauberi*—Hollingsworth, Herpetol. Monog., 12: 150; Fig. 58.
- 2002 *Sauromalus klauberi*—Grismer, Amph. Rept. Baja California: 133.

Range: Santa Catalina Island in the Gulf of California, western México.

Sauromalus slevini Van Denburgh

- 1922 *Sauromalus slevini* Van Denburgh, Occas. Pap. California Acad. Sci., 10: 97. Type locality: "South end of Monserrate Island, Gulf of California, Mexico". Holotype: California Acad. Sci. No. 50503, by original designation.
- 1945 *Sauromalus slevini*—Shaw, Trans. San Diego Soc. Nat. Hist., 10: 280.
- 1974 *Sauromalus ater slevini*—Robinson, Herpetologica, 30: 163.
- 1982 *Sauromalus slevini*—Etheridge, in Burghardt and Rands (eds.), Iguanas of the World: 33.
- 1982 *Sauromalus ater slevini*—Case, in Burghardt and Rands (eds.), Iguanas of the World: 188.
- 1983 *Sauromalus slevini*—Murphy, Occas. Pap. California Acad. Sci., 137: 38.
- 1998 *Sauromalus slevini*—Hollingsworth, Herpetol. Monog., 12: 154; Fig. 59.
- 2002 *Sauromalus slevini*—Grismer, Amph. Rept. Baja California: 134.

Range: The islands of Monserrate, Carmen and Los Coronados in the Gulf of California, western México.

Sauromalus varius Dickerson

- 1919 *Sauromalus varius* Dickerson, Bull. Am. Mus. Nat. Hist., 41: 464. Type locality: "San Esteban Island, Gulf of California, [Sonora,] Mexico". Holotype: Am. Mus. Nat. Hist. No. 5633, by original designation; now U.S. Natl. Mus. Nat. Hist. No. 5633 according to Cochran, Bull. U.S. Natl. Mus., 220: 133.
- 1922 *Sauromalus varius*—Schmidt, Bull. Am. Mus. Nat. Hist., 46: 641; Pl. 48.
- 1945 *Sauromalus varius*—Shaw, Trans. San Diego Soc. Nat. Hist., 10: 288.
- 1998 *Sauromalus varius*—Hollingsworth, Herpetol. Monog., 12: 159; Fig. 61.
- 2002 *Sauromalus varius*—Grismer, Amph. Rept. Baja California: 126.

Range: The islands of San Esteban and Roca Los Lobos, and (introduced) Pelicano in the Gulf of California, Sonora, western México.

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